



FIG Workshop on
Innovative Technologies for an Efficient Geospatial Management of Earth Resources
Lake Baikal, Siberia, July 23-30, 2009

IGI's Modular Systems **for Efficient Acquiring of Earth Data**

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IGI mbH

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Germany

www.igi-systems.com

www.litemapper.eu

www.streetmapper.eu



IGI PORTFOLIO

**Guidance and
Sensor
Management
Systems**

GPS / IMU Systems

**Integrated Sensor
Systems
for Special
Applications**

IGI's Modular Sensorsystems



IGI Products:

Quattro-DigiCAM



DigiTHERM



DigiCAM

LiteMapper



StreetMapper

CCNS/AEROcontrol
e.g. for:



JAS

DMC



UCD
UCX
UCXp
UCL

**Guidance and
Sensor
Management**

GPS / IMU Systems

**Integrated Sensor
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for Special
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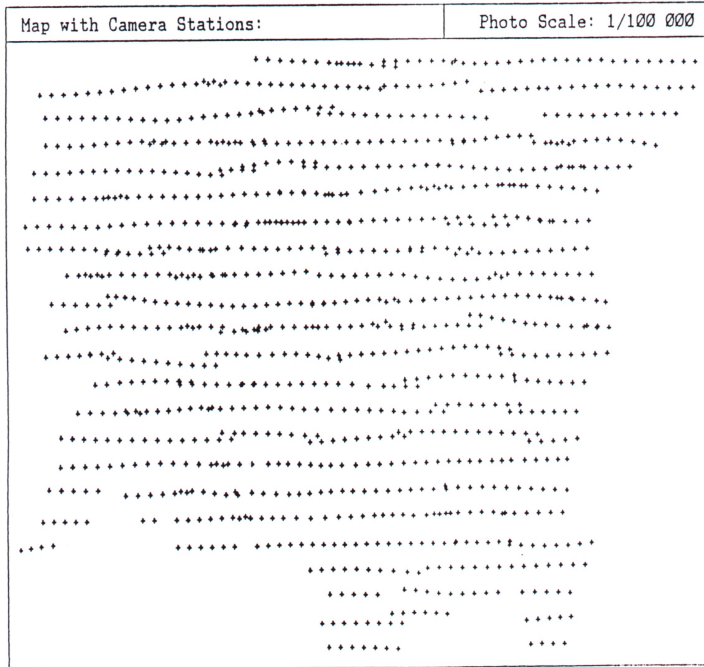
CCNS Hardware

CCNS in operation



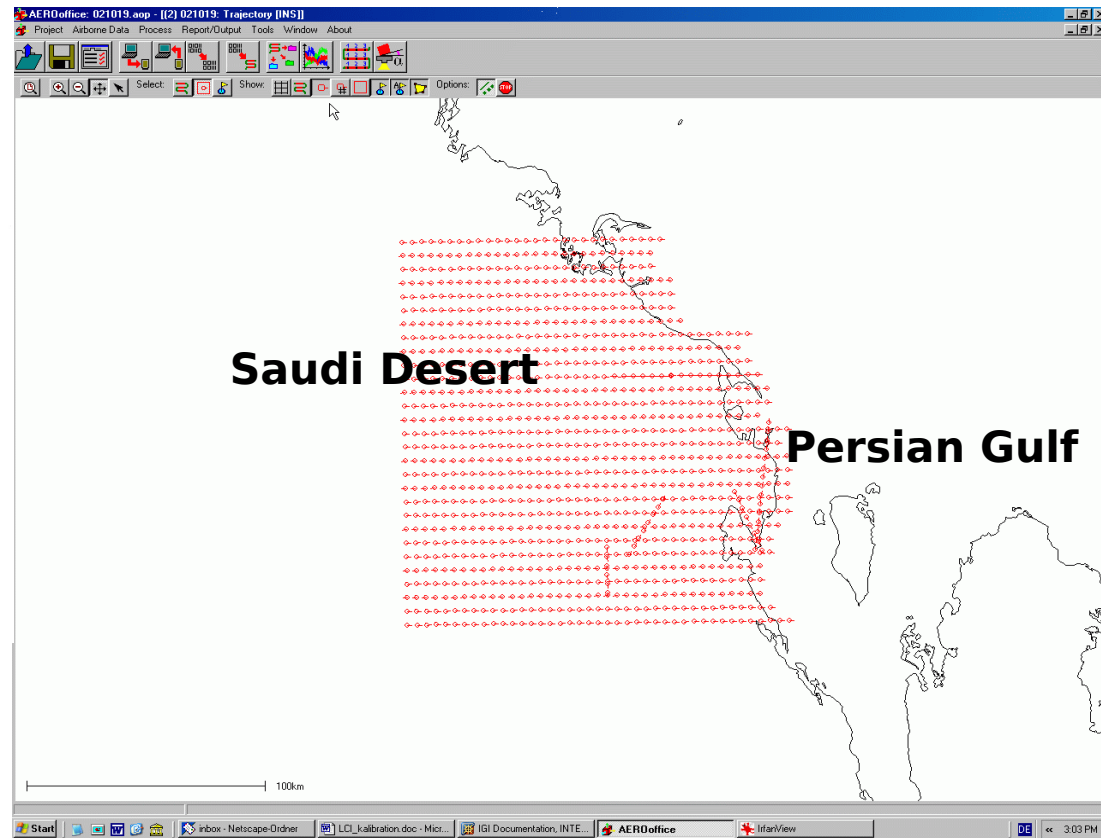
Photoindex

1988

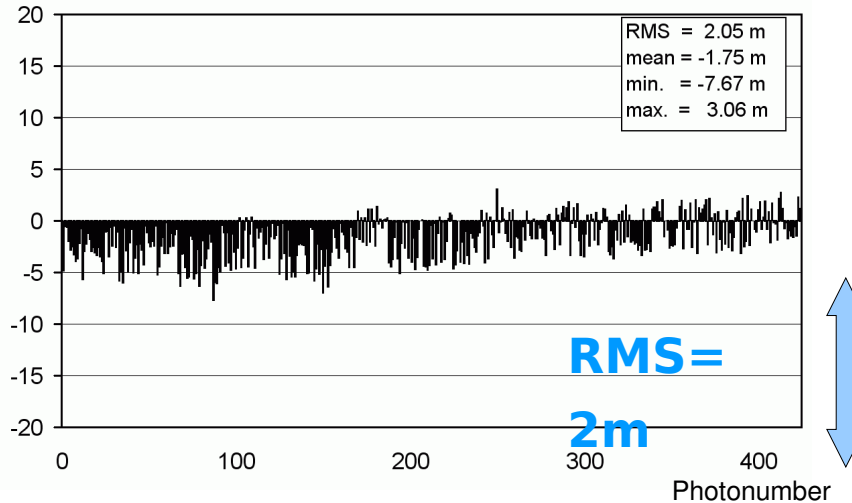


Kalimantan, Indonesia

Today



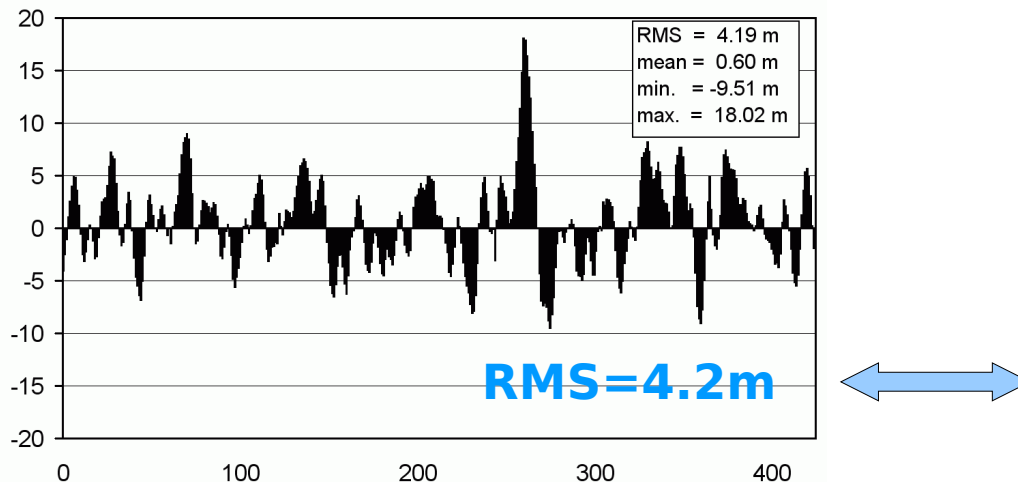
Difference [m] **in flight direction** (caused by the CCNS and the real-time GPS accuracy):



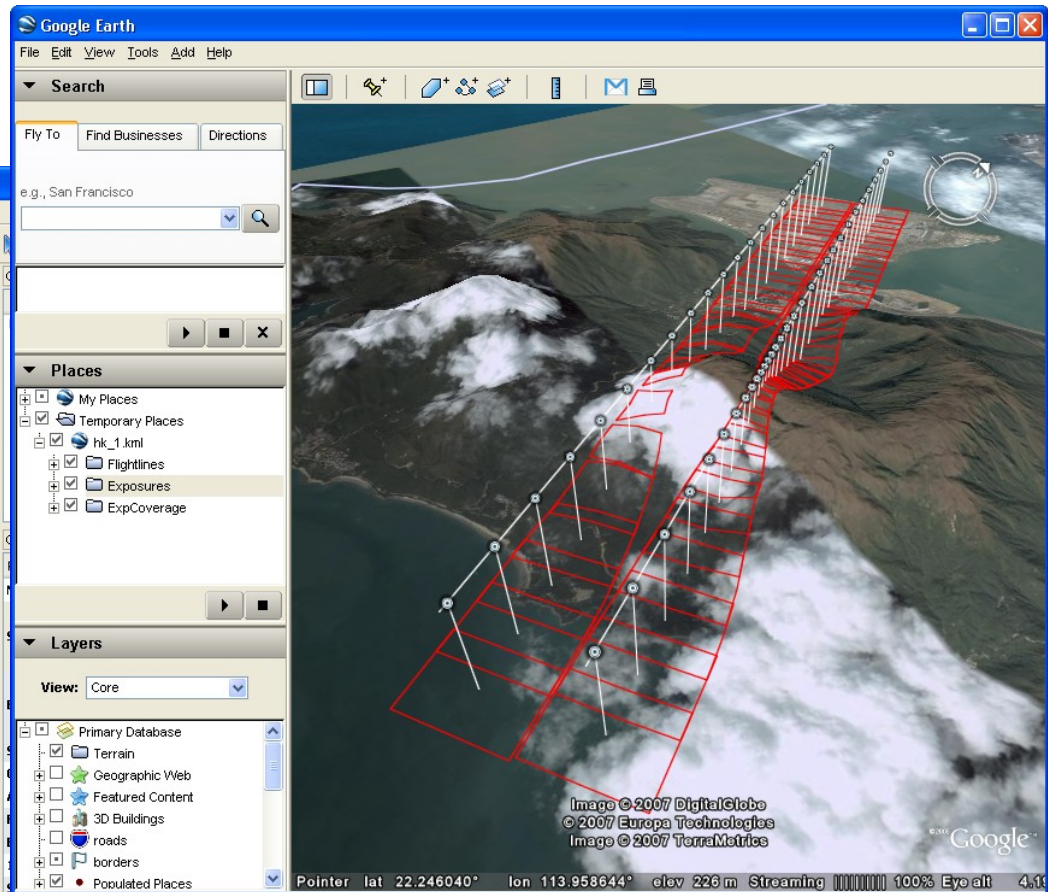
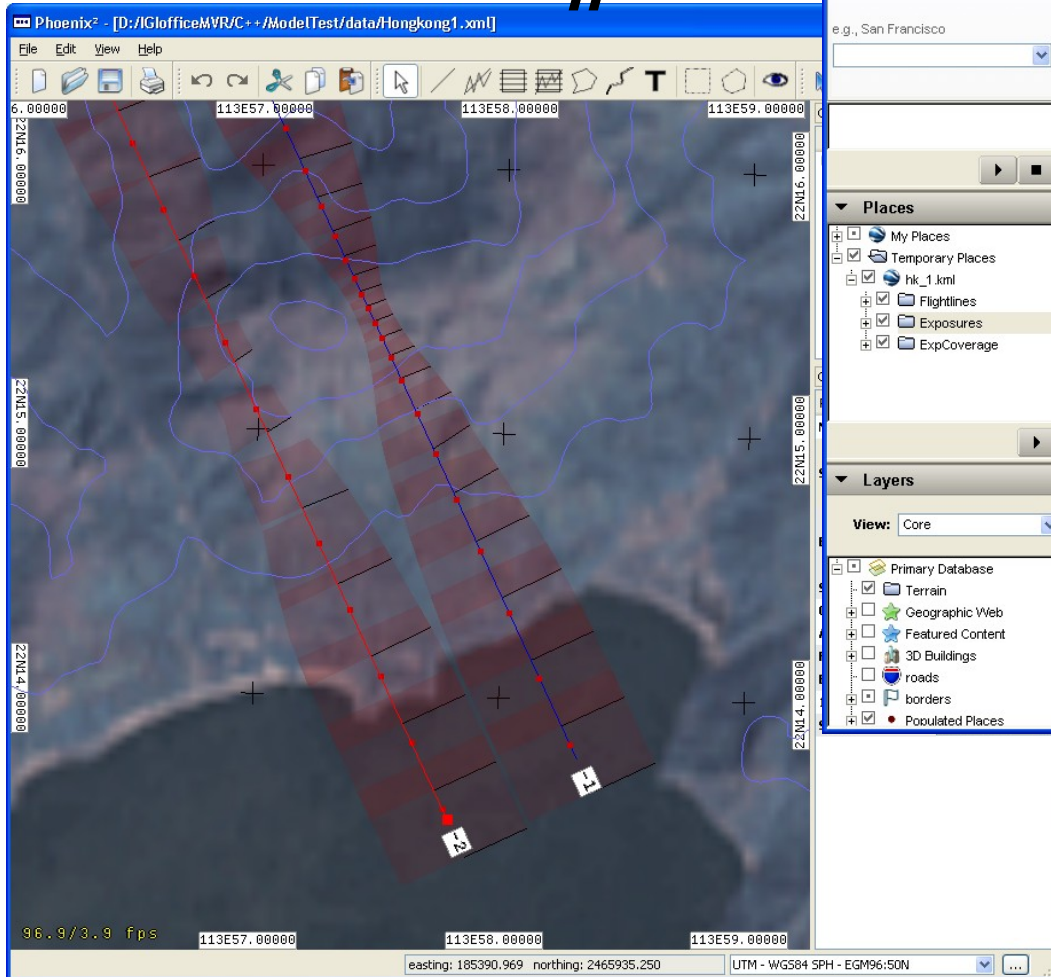
Difference between

- photo positions from mission planning and
- taken images, (GPS/IMU results)

Difference [m] **perpendicular to the flight direction** (caused by the pilots skills):



IGIplan

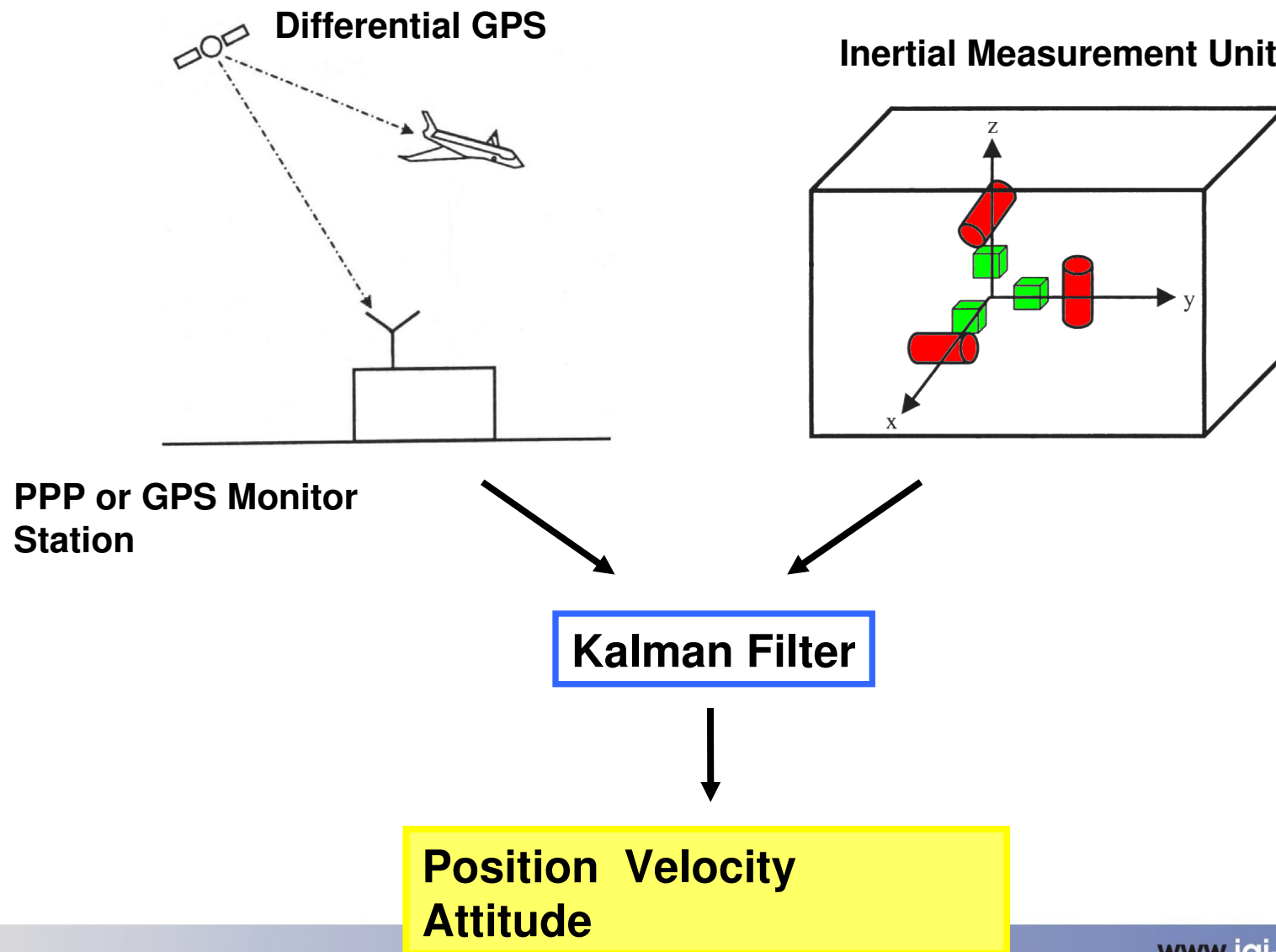


Planning with DTMs

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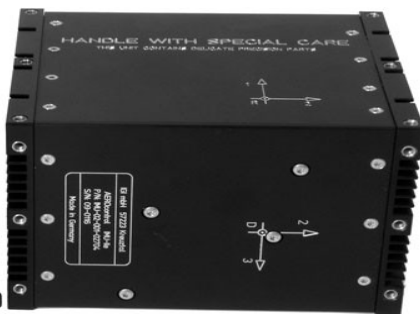


Hardware

SMU Computer

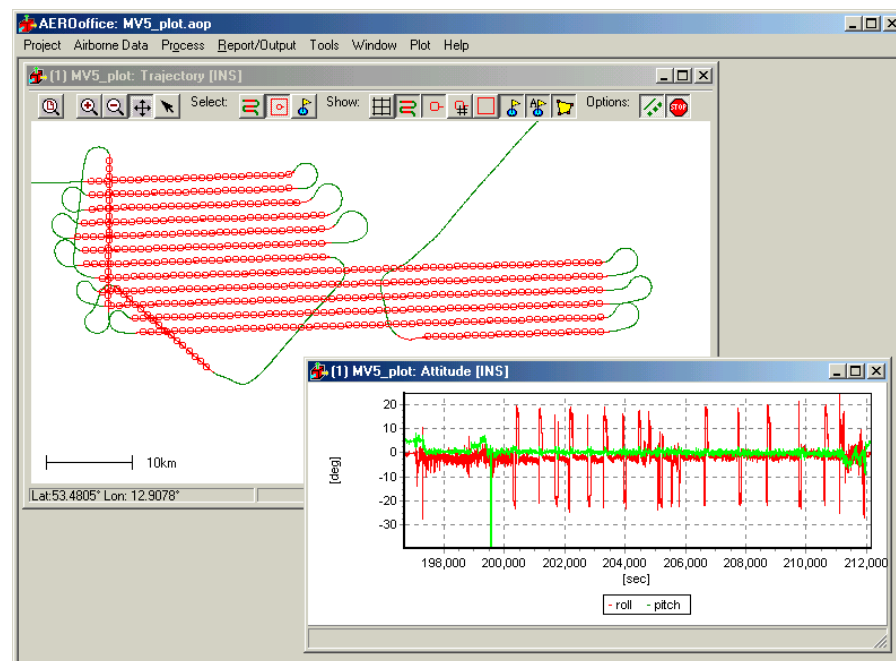


IMU



AEROcontrol-Ile system
SMU incl. 72-chan. L1/L2 GPS w/ IMU

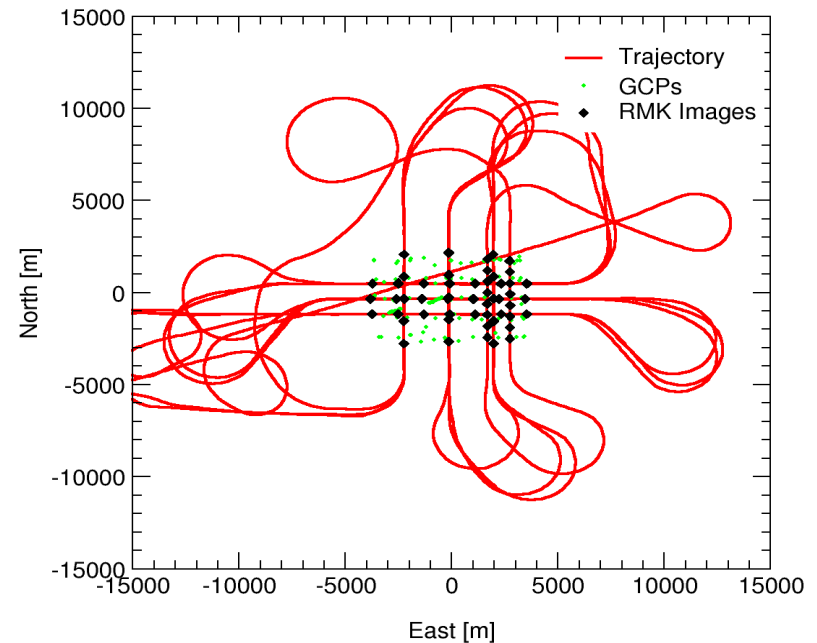
Software



AEROoffice software incl. **GrafNav**

Independent Test from Stuttgart University: Achieved Accuracy [RMS]

$\Delta\omega\varphi$: 0.003° Δxy : 8cm
 $\Delta\kappa$: 0.007° Δz : 5cm



Vaihingen Test Area

GPS/IMU system for



*Geosystem
3-DAS-1*



*Microsoft-Vexcel
UltraCam D,X,Xp,L*



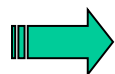
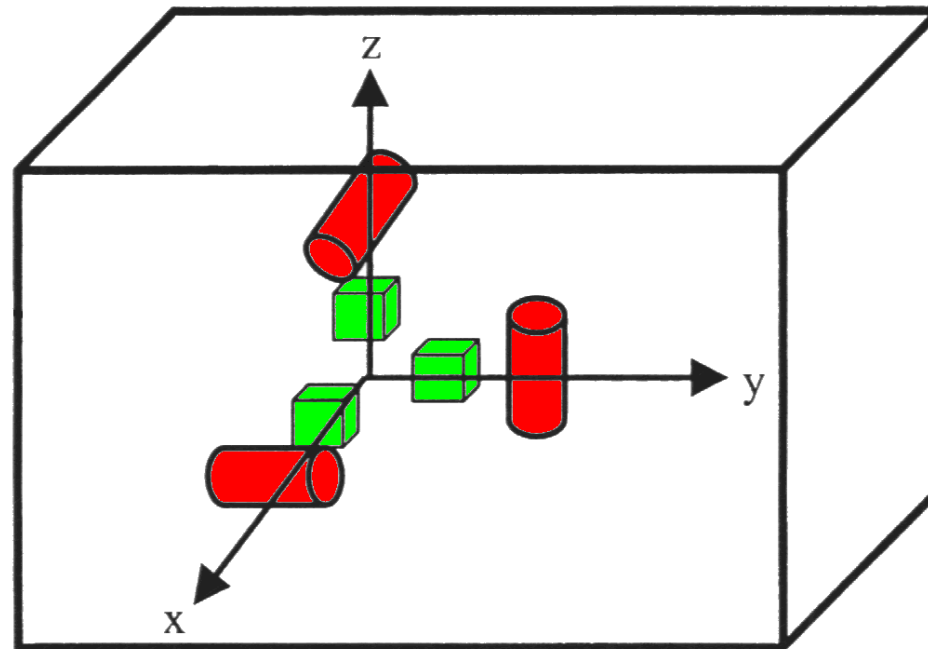
*Jenoptik
JAS 150*



*Intergraph
DMC*



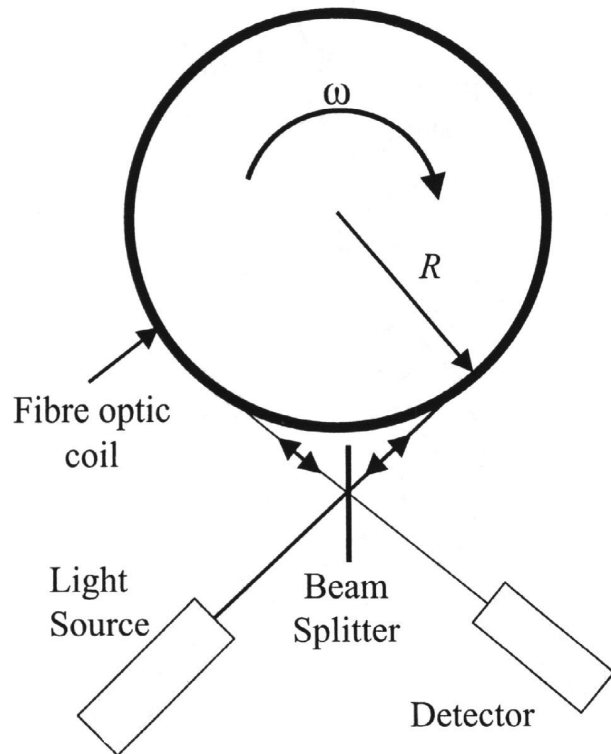
Three accelerometers
Three gyroscopes

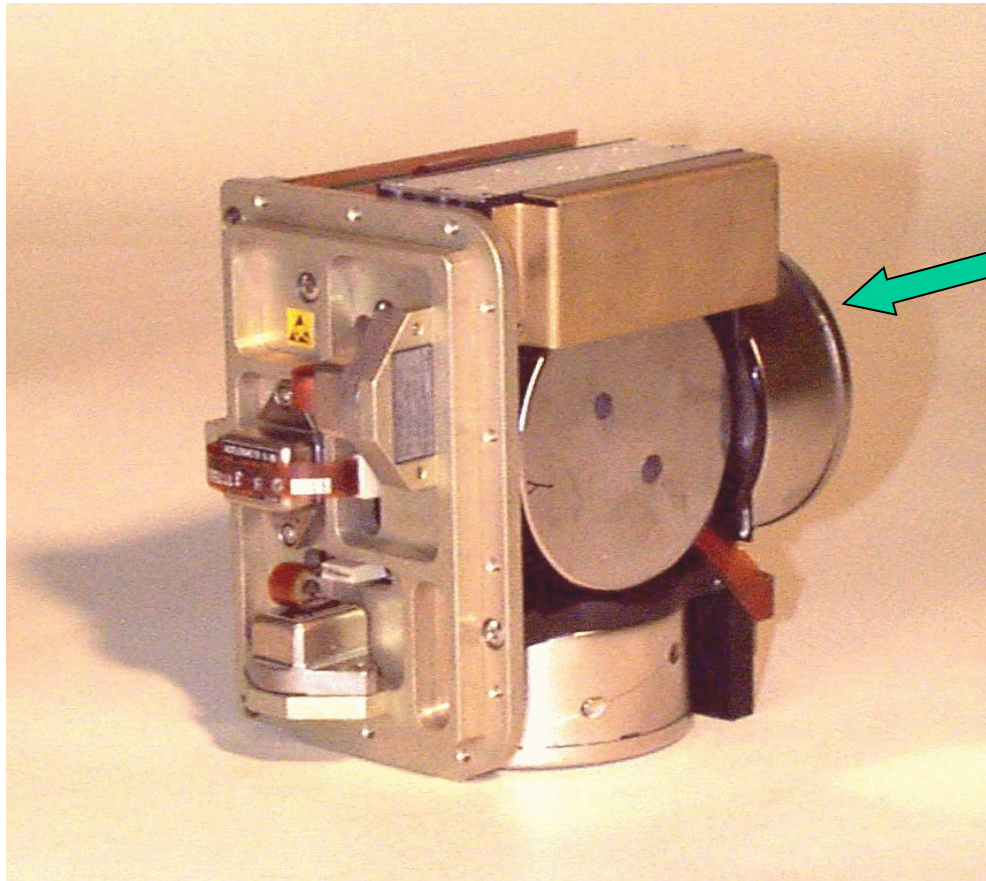


Measurement of the motion in all three axes.

 **IMU with fiber-optic gyros**

IMU IIe





500m optical fiber

AEROcontrol IMU-Ile w/ fiber optic gyros

Drift: 0.03°/h

Noise: 0.02°/ SQRT(h)

Rate: 128, 256 or 400 Hz



AEROcontrol internal GPS RX

72 channels

triple frequency

optional *OmniSTAR HP*

optional GLONASS



Differential Post Processing

- use your own station or
- data from permanent stations (*CORS*):



IGI GPS monitor station

or

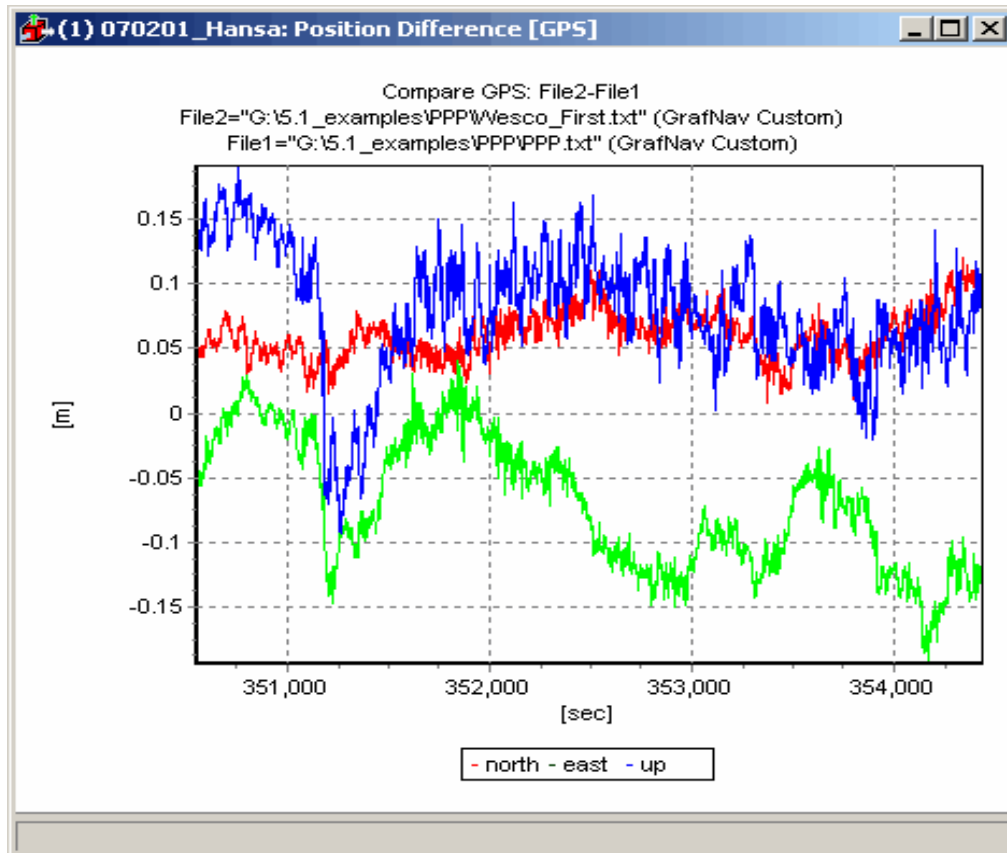
Fixed GPS Network

PPP – Highest Accuracy w/o Base Station

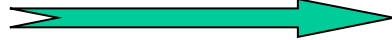


Precise Point Processing:
dGPS-like accuracy without a
Base Station

integrated in *AEROoffice* with
GrafNav 8.2 by



Position and Attitude
from GPS/IMU



Geo-referenced
Image Data

DG

Direct **G**eo-referencing

Direct use of calibrated GPS/IMU data to Geo-reference image data.

ISO

Integrated **S**ensor **O**rientation

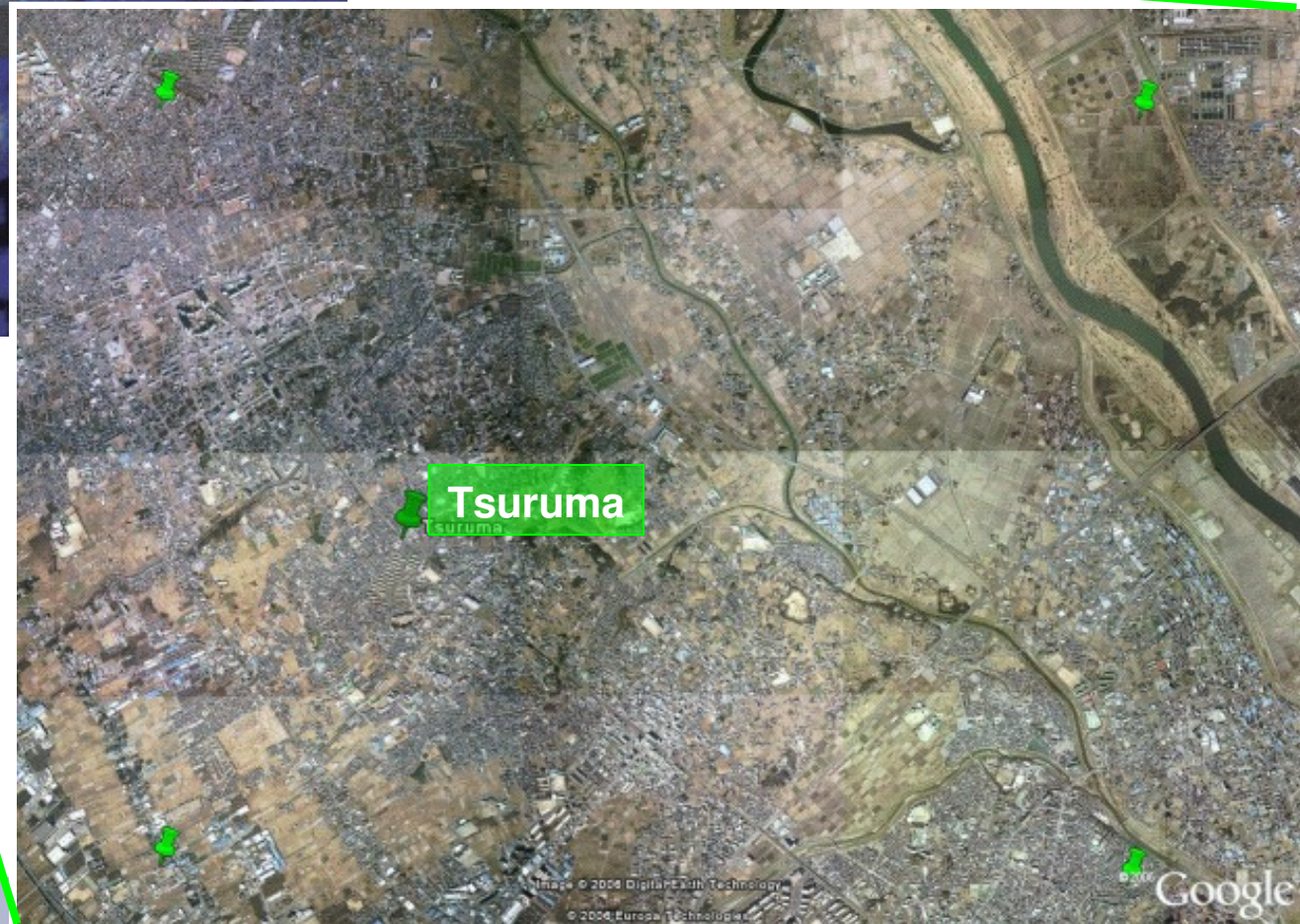
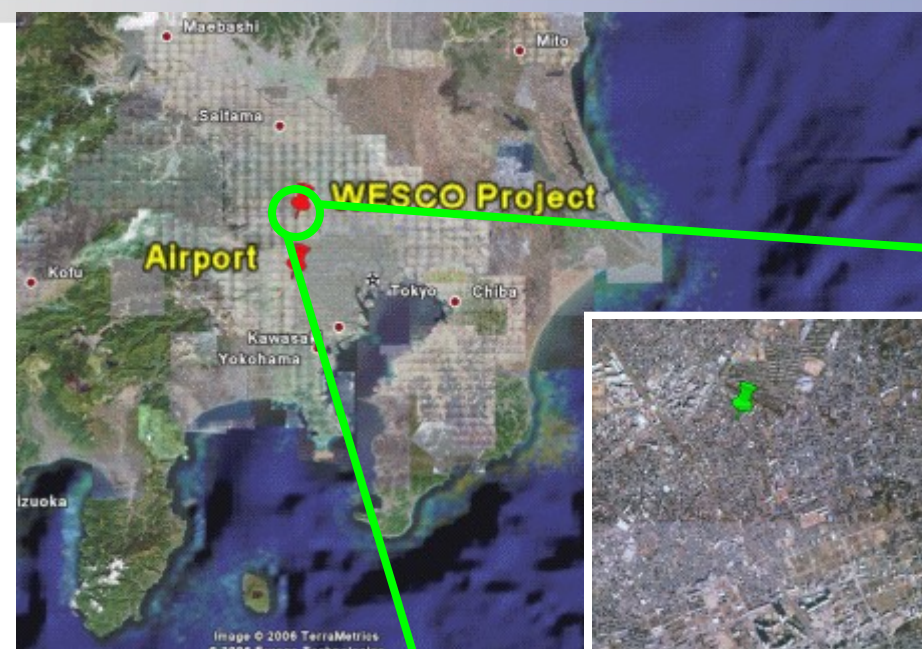
Extended aerial triangulation with GPS/IMU data as an additional input.

Aerial photography mission conducted for

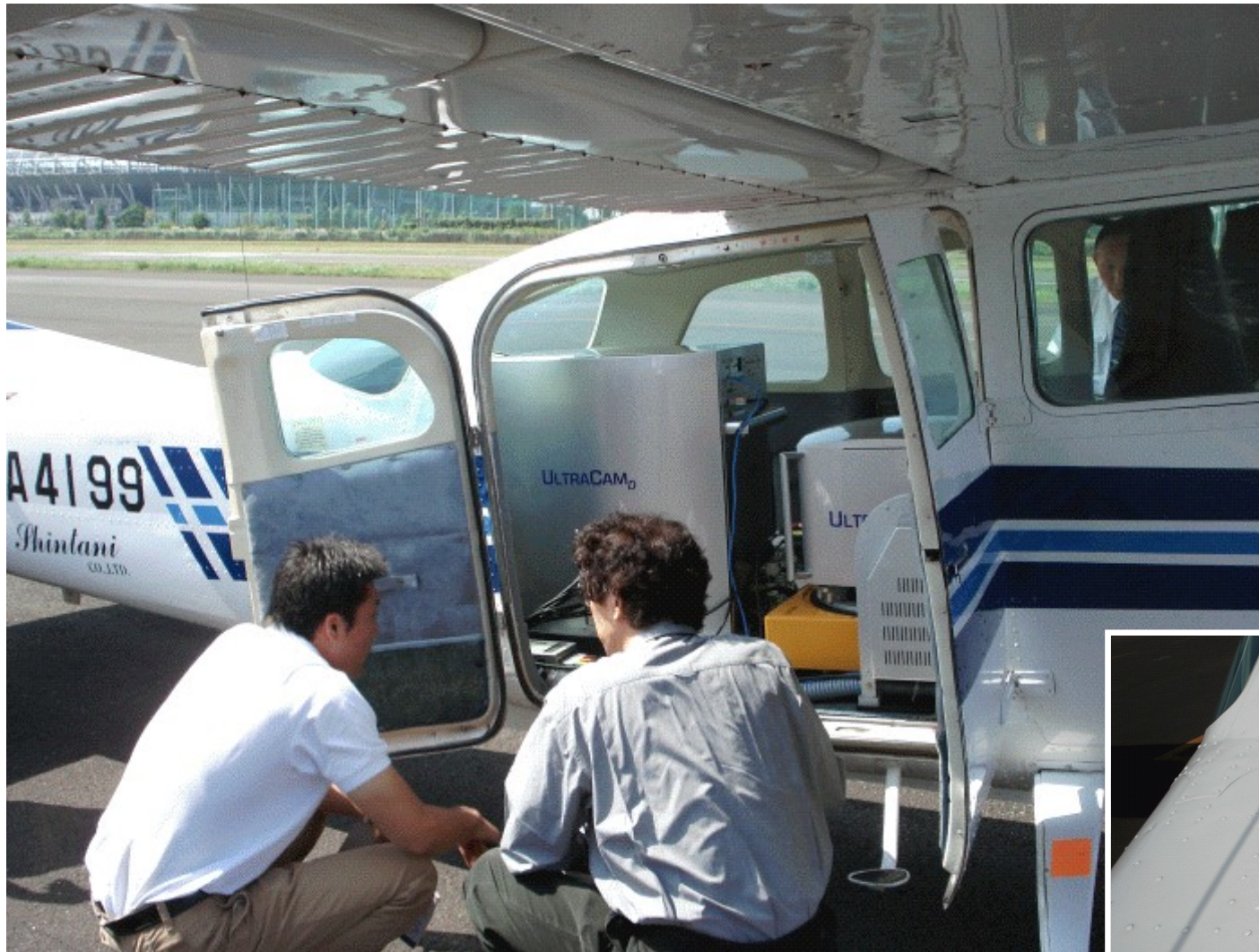
Date:	September 21st, 2006
Area:	Tsuruma near Tokyo, Japan
Camera:	<i>UltraCam_D</i>
Camera mount:	<i>GSM-3000</i>
Camera mount leveling:	<i>AEROcontrol</i>
Guidance and precise positioning:	<i>CCNS/AEROcontrol</i>
Data processing:	<i>AEROoffice and MATCH-AT</i>



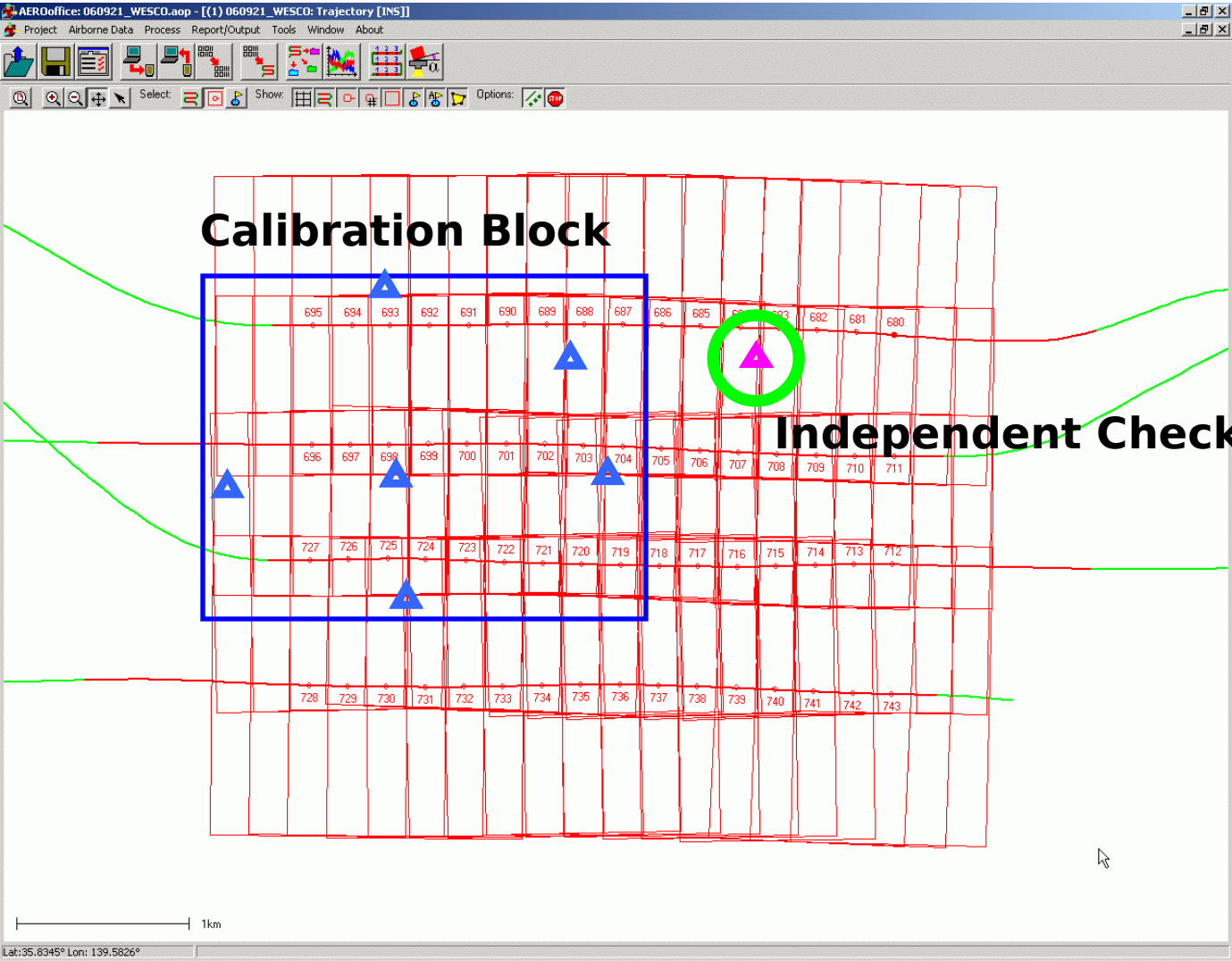
Project "WESCO" - Mission Area



Project "WESCO" - Installation



Project "WESCO" - Mission Overview





Direct geo-referencing:

Check Point position in 9 different images (note the image ID's)

**Guidance and
Sensor
Management**

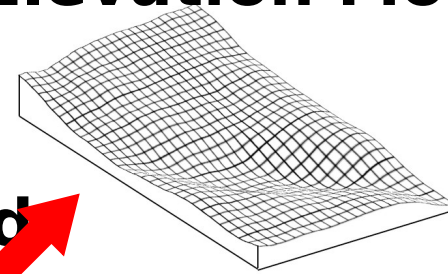
GPS / IMU Systems

**Integrated Sensor
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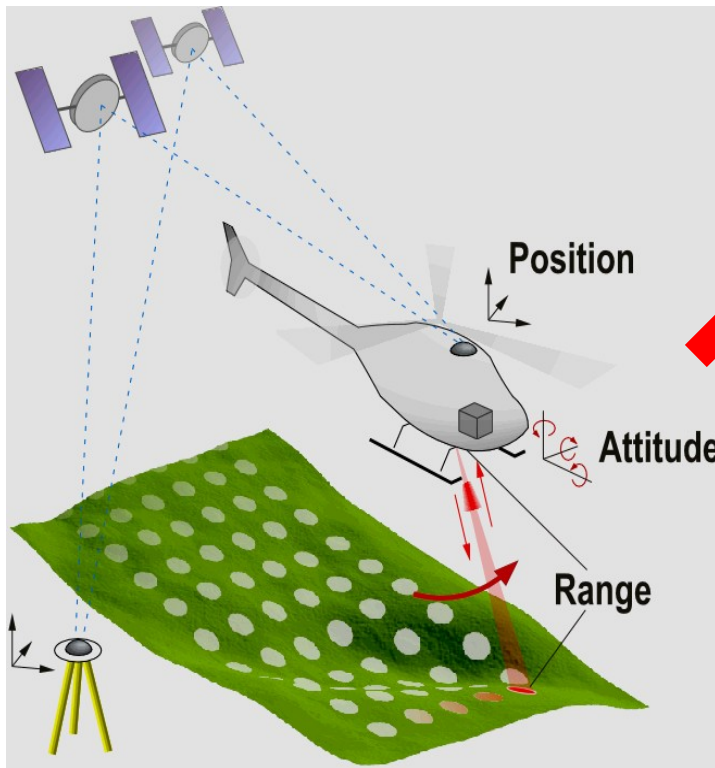
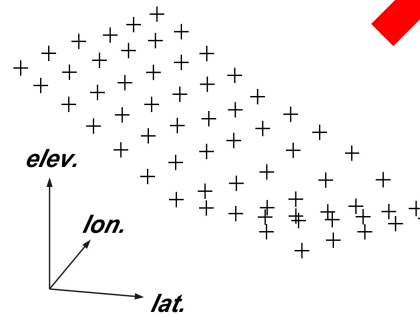


LiteMapper
StreetMapper
DigiTHERM / DigiCAM

Digital Elevation Model (DEM)



Point Cloud



LiteMapper - Components



Max. pulse repetition rate: **240 kHz**

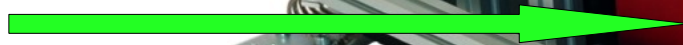
Max. range: **3,600 m**

Number of targets / pulses: **unlimited** for digitized
wave

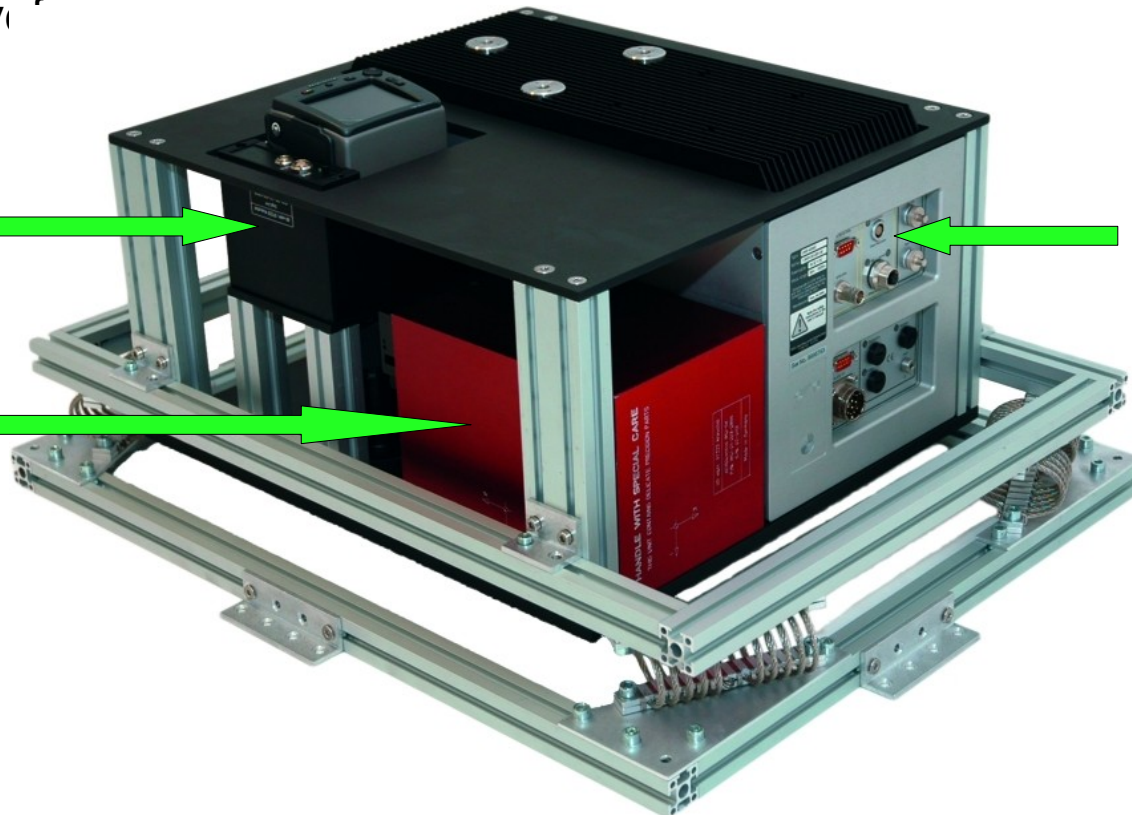
DigiCAM or
DigiTHERM



IMU



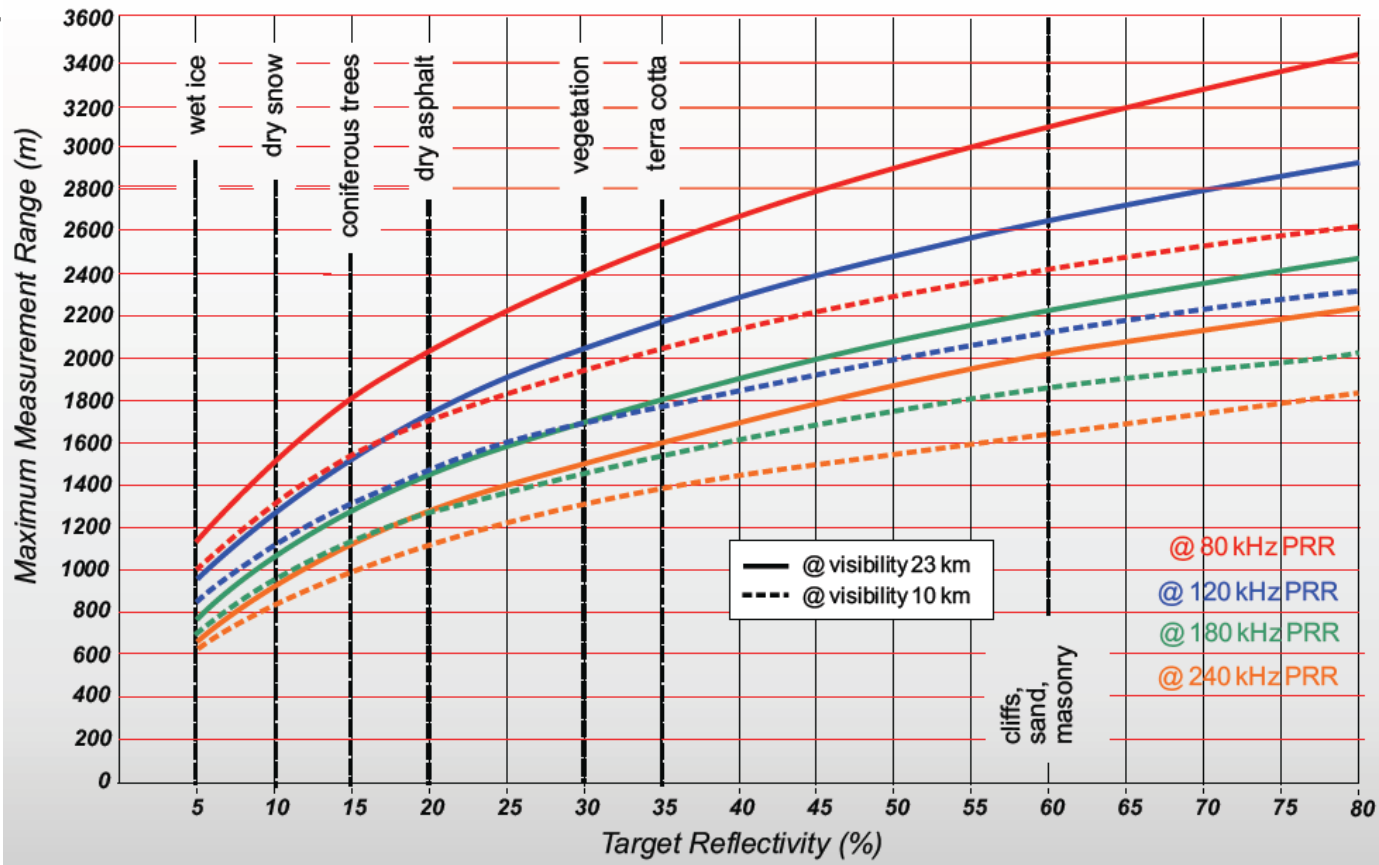
Laserscanner



Max. pulse repetition rate: **240 kHz**

Max. range: **3,600 m**

Number of targets / pulses: **unlimited** for digitized
wavefor



Installation in a *Bell 206 Jet Ranger*



Installation in a *Eurocopter AS 350*



Installation in a *Mi-8*



Installation in a *Dornier 228*

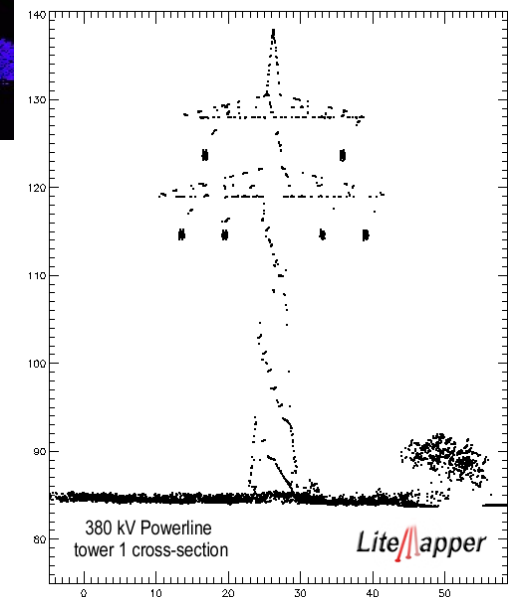
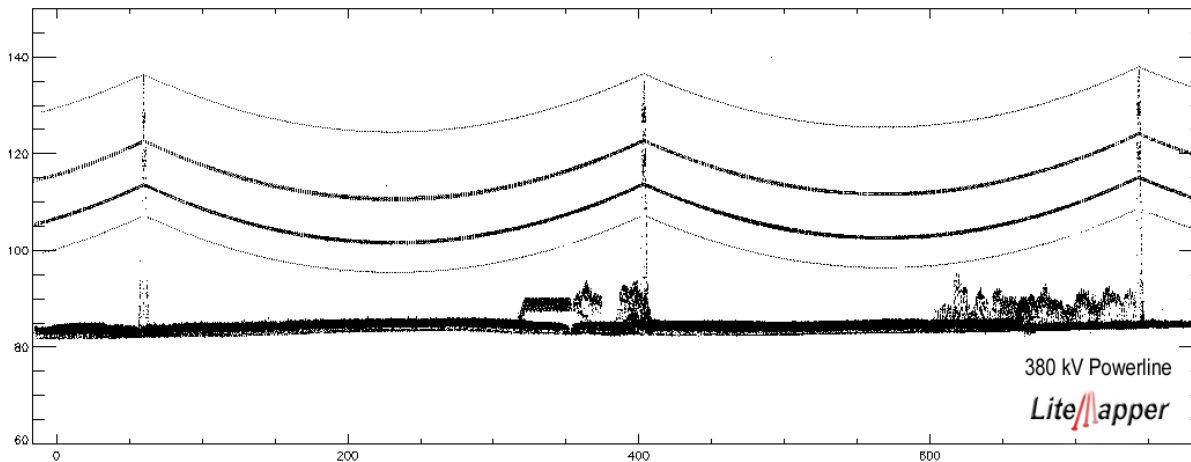
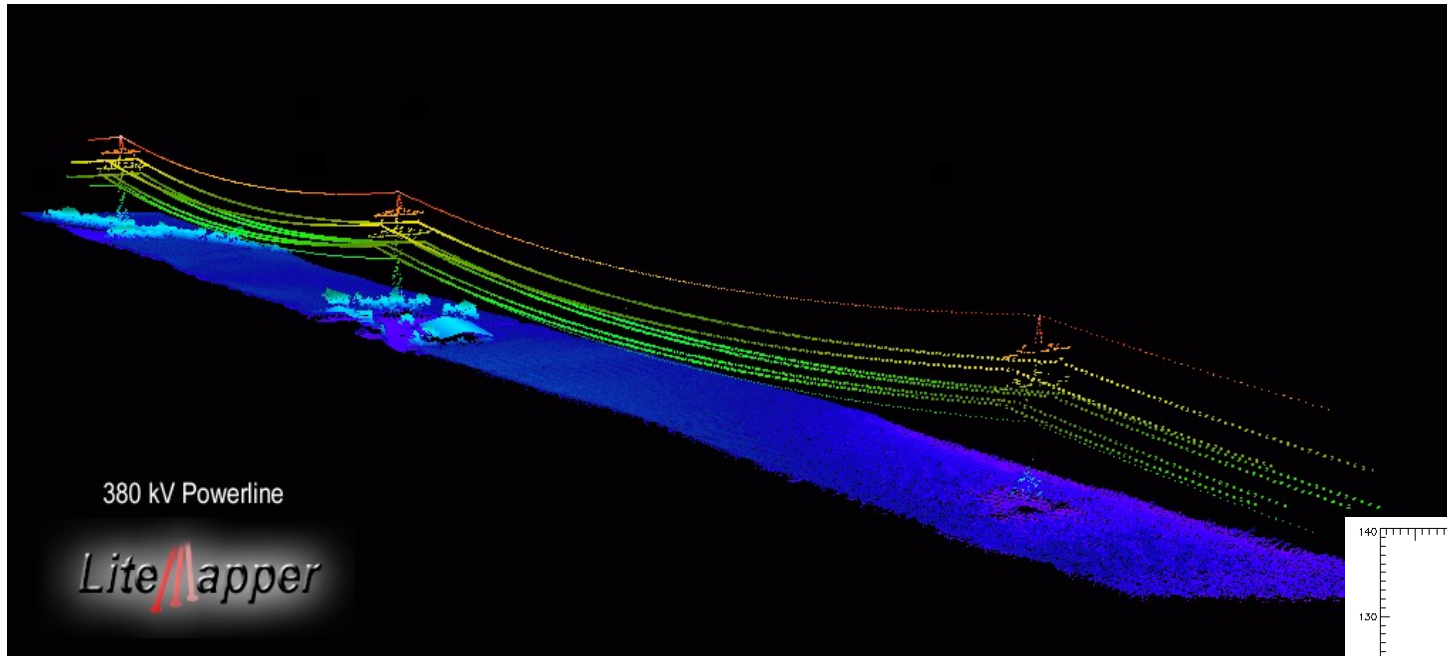


System installation

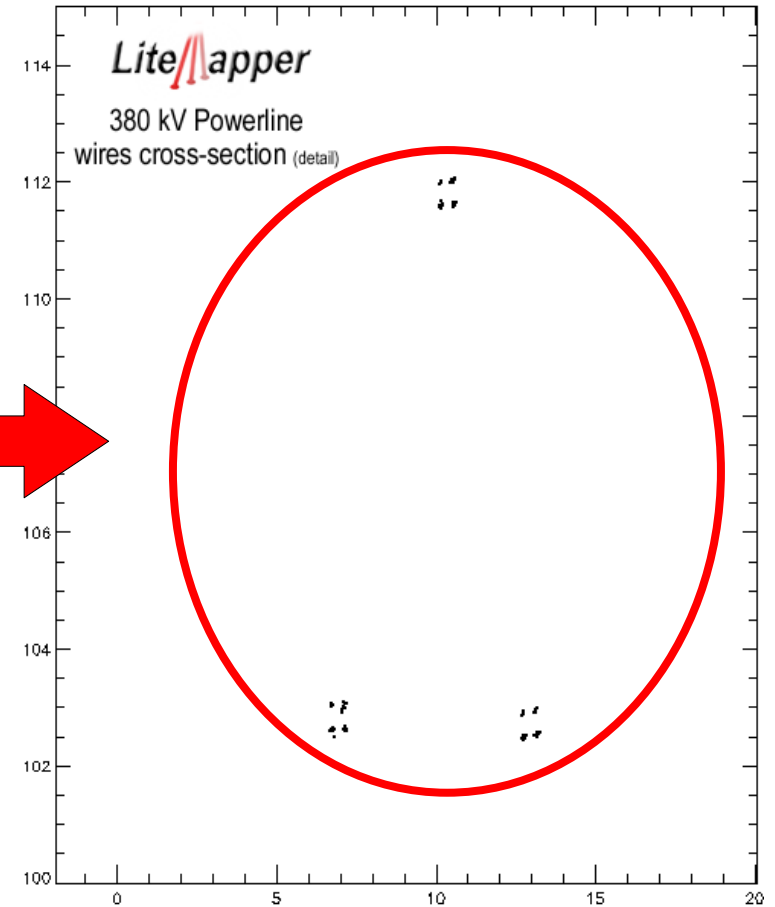
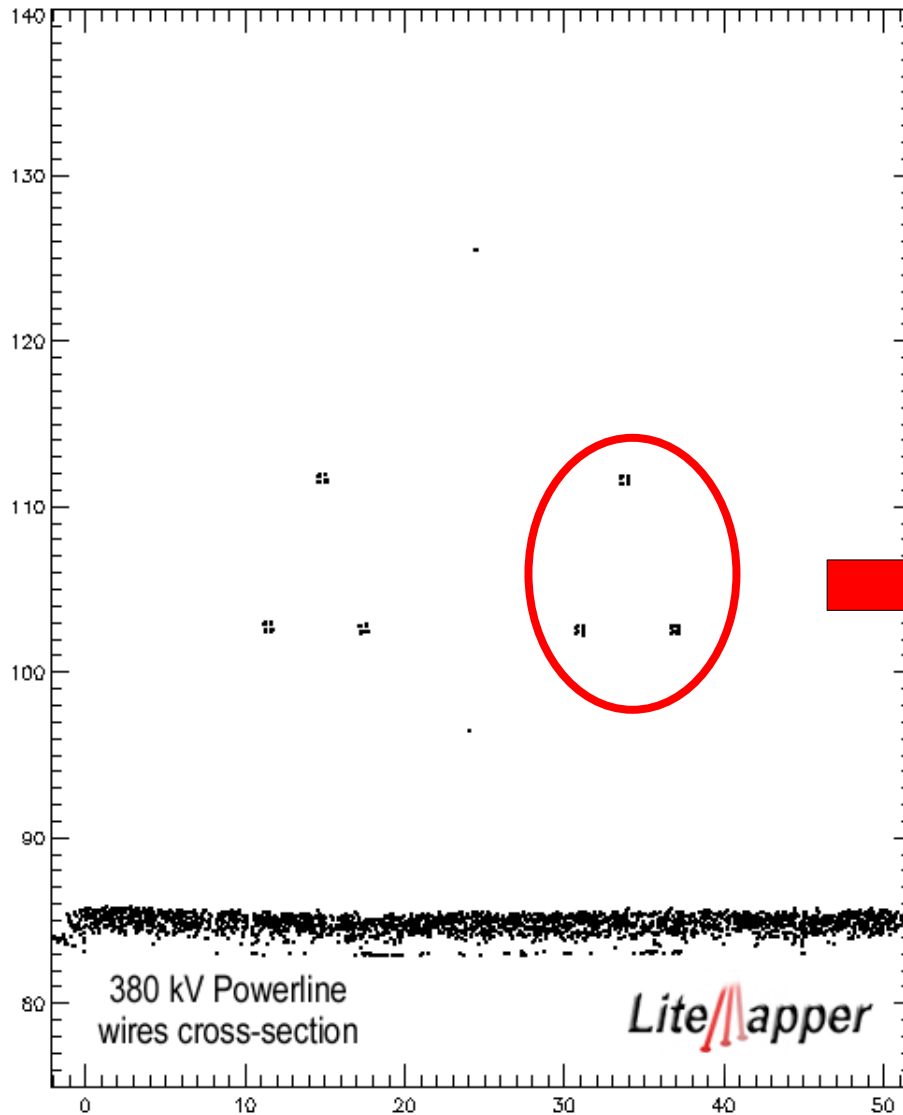
Eurocopter AS350
CAA, EASA & FAA
certified sensor pod
max. PRR 200kHz
DIGICAM-H/39, 50mm lens



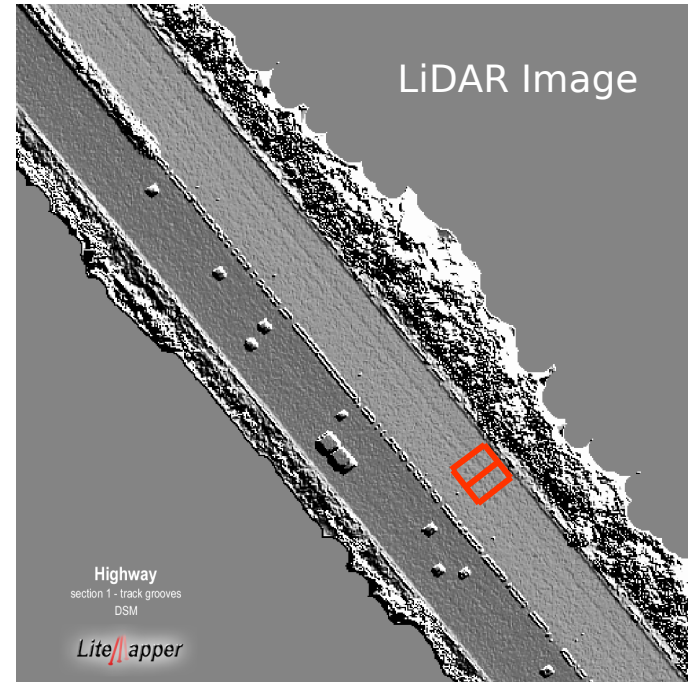
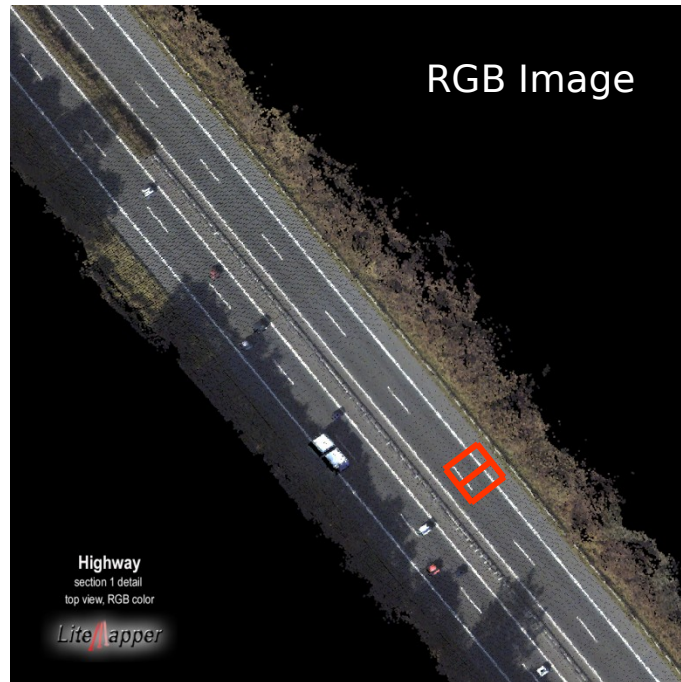
380KV Powerline $h = 85\text{m}$ / $v = 40\text{kn}$



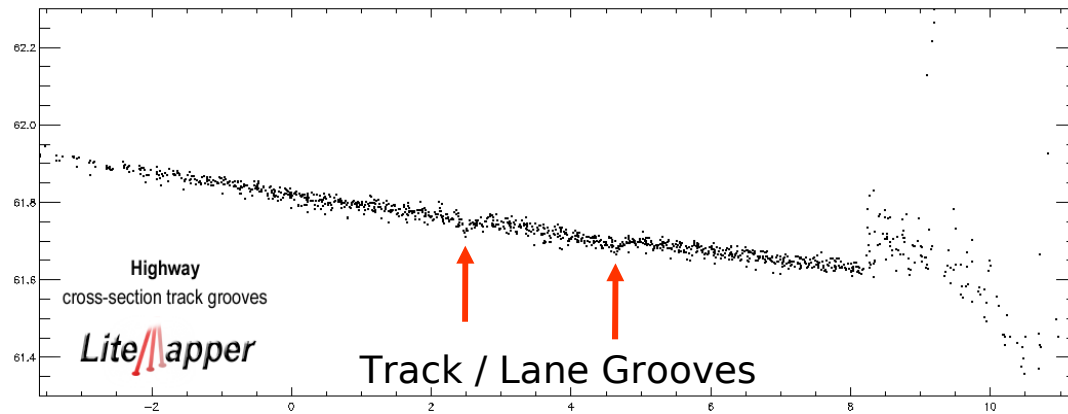
380KV Powerline $h = 85\text{m}$ / $v = 40\text{kn}$

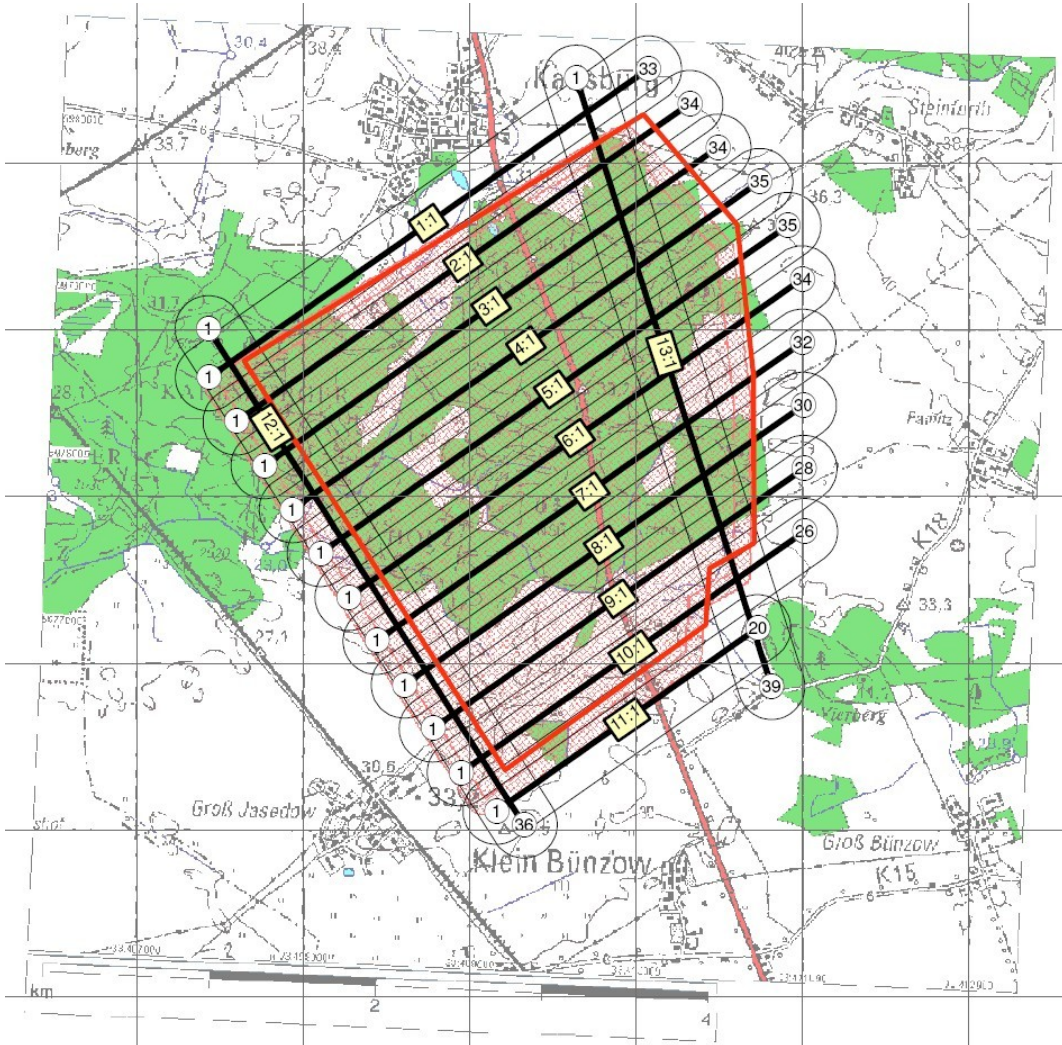


Project "Aalen"



Autoroute A1
Dortmund-Bremen
at Münster





Mission Parameters

Mission type: Small area

Date: 08/2007

Aircraft: Eurocopter AS350

Flying height: 1500ft (460m)

Flying speed: 40kts

PRR: 200kHz

Orthophoto GSD: 0.08m

Point density (all points) 33.1 pt/m²

Ground point density 3.7 pt/m²

Customer:



Final LIDAR-accuracies Area 01

GCP Number	Easting	Northing	Known Z	Laser Z	Dz
1-514	3408435.340	5980151.057	29.163	29.200	+0.037
1-504	3408433.332	5980151.060	29.187	29.220	+0.033
1-506	3408434.313	5980150.037	29.188	29.220	+0.032
1-515	3408436.335	5980151.001	29.163	29.190	+0.027
1-500	3408433.205	5980147.086	29.175	29.200	+0.025
1-511	3408435.234	5980148.032	29.162	29.180	+0.018
1-512	3408435.276	5980149.012	29.163	29.180	+0.017
1-501	3408433.233	5980148.088	29.187	29.200	+0.013
1-510	3408435.189	5980147.044	29.150	29.160	+0.010
1-522	3408437.277	5980148.997	29.142	29.150	+0.008
1-523	3408437.314	5980149.994	29.152	29.160	+0.008
BP-2	3408420.823	5980159.152	28.882	28.890	+0.008
1-521	3408437.236	5980147.998	29.133	29.140	+0.007
1-505	3408434.335	5980151.021	29.184	29.190	+0.006
1-503	3408433.330	5980150.060	29.195	29.200	+0.005
1-520	3408437.187	5980146.997	29.116	29.120	+0.004
1-516	3408436.311	5980149.992	29.159	29.160	+0.001
1-507	3408434.270	5980149.041	29.190	29.190	+0.000
1-517	3408436.268	5980148.982	29.151	29.150	-0.001
1-509	3408434.192	5980147.066	29.162	29.160	-0.002
1-518	3408436.232	5980148.001	29.142	29.140	-0.002
1-502	3408433.284	5980149.077	29.203	29.200	-0.003
1-524	3408437.339	5980150.991	29.164	29.160	-0.004
1-513	3408435.308	5980150.016	29.165	29.160	-0.005
1-508	3408434.230	5980148.067	29.176	29.170	-0.006
1-519	3408436.190	5980147.027	29.130	29.120	-0.010
BP-1	3409315.473	5977812.679	31.085	31.070	-0.015
BP-4	3410699.990	5978873.835	29.645	29.600	-0.045
BP-3	3410697.114	5980700.595	32.538	32.470	-0.068

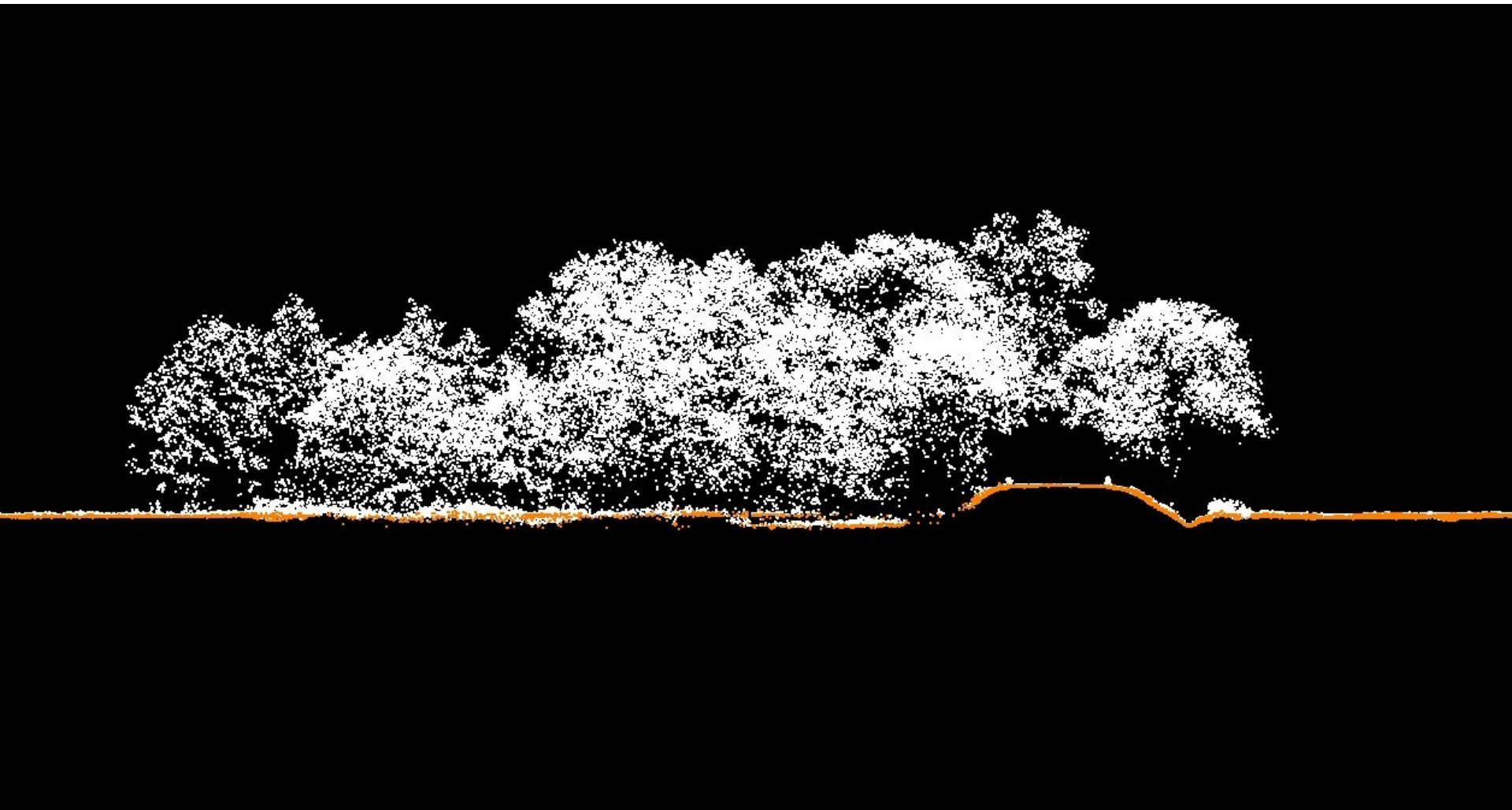
Average dz +0.003

Minimum dz -0.068

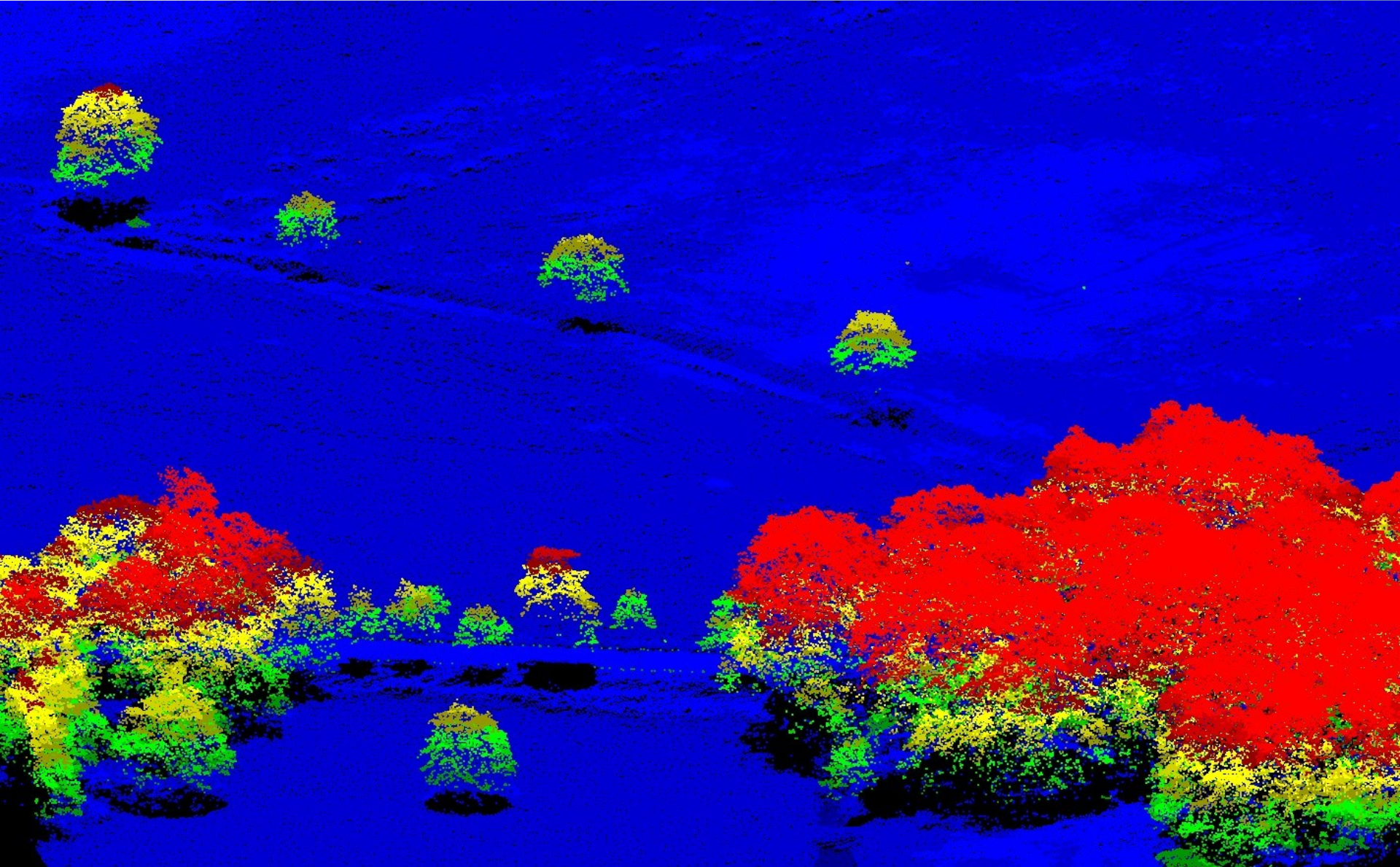
Maximum dz +0.037

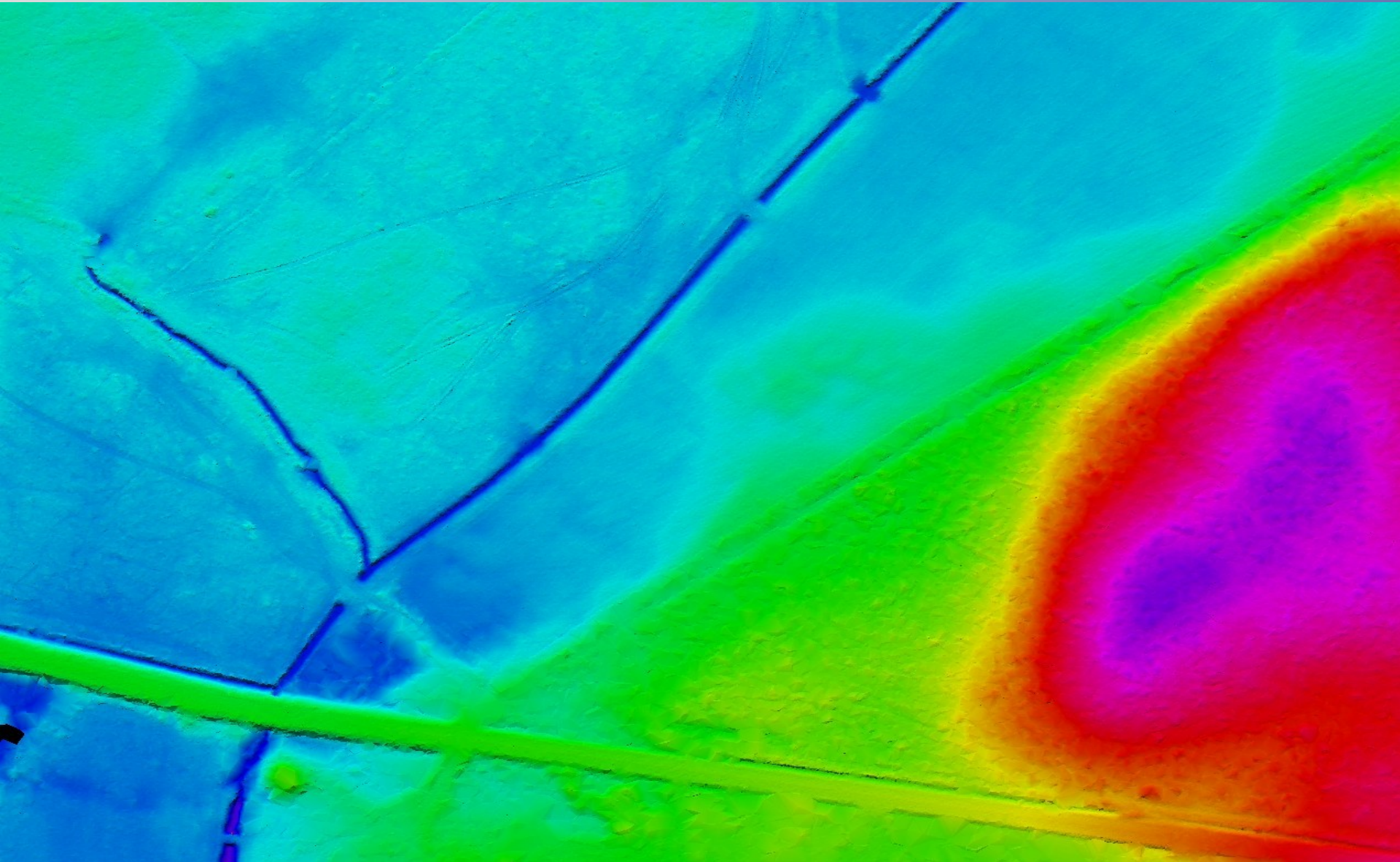
RMS: 0.02m

Root mean square 0.021

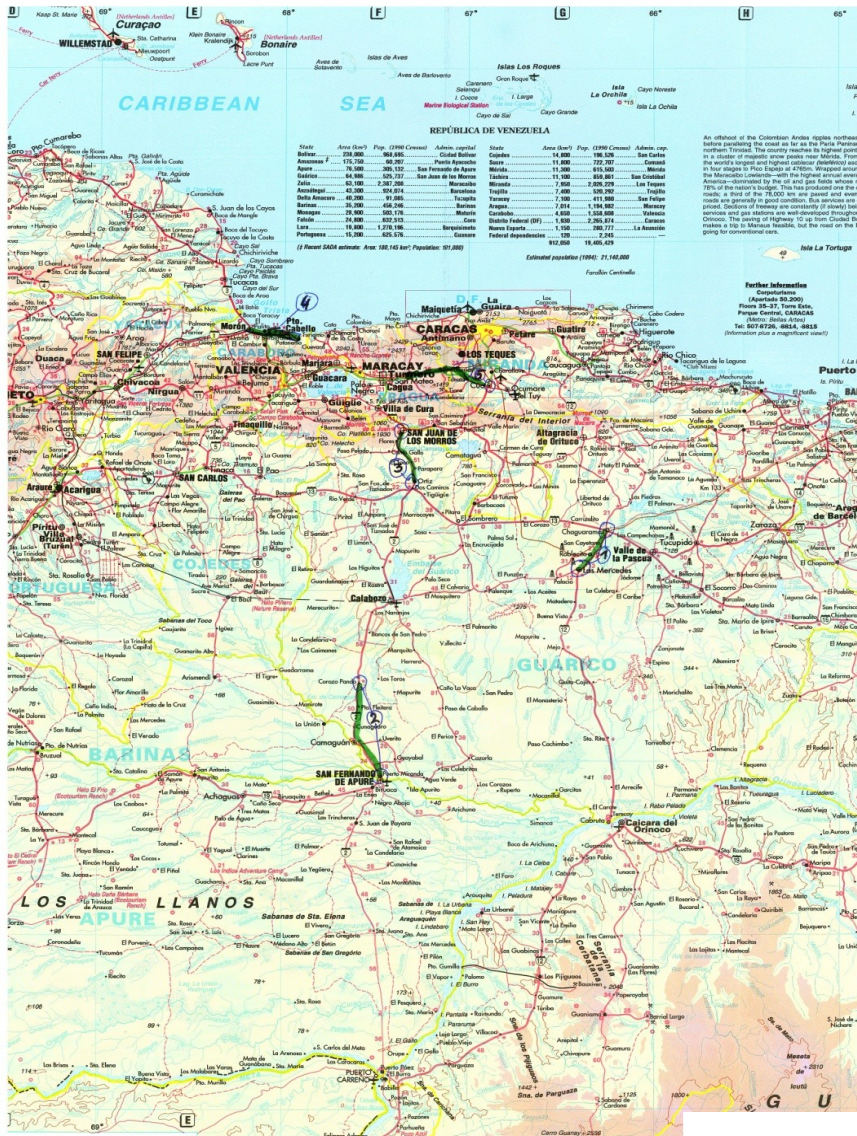


Project: *Hansa Luftbild*





Project: MILAN, Venezuela



V4 Puerto Cabello - Moron

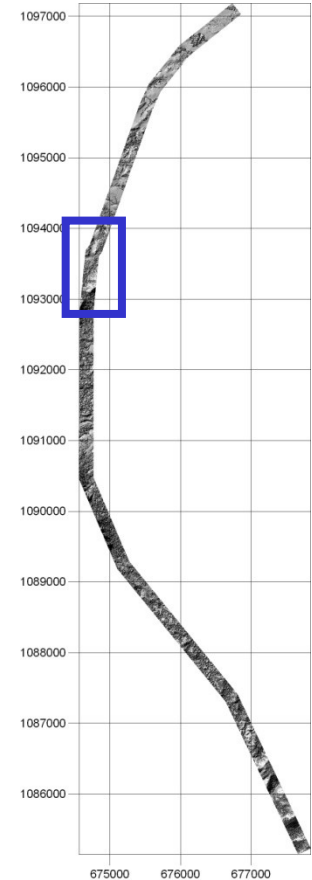
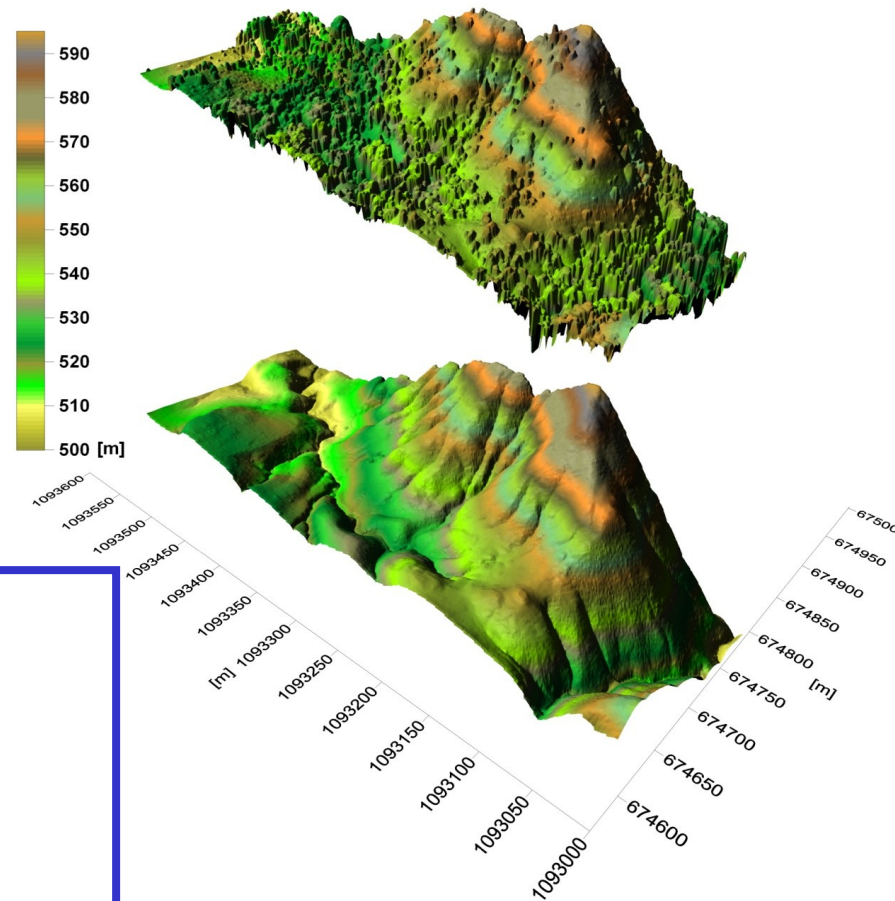
V5 Encrucijada - Cua

V3 San Juan de los Morros

V1 Chaguarama - La Mercedes

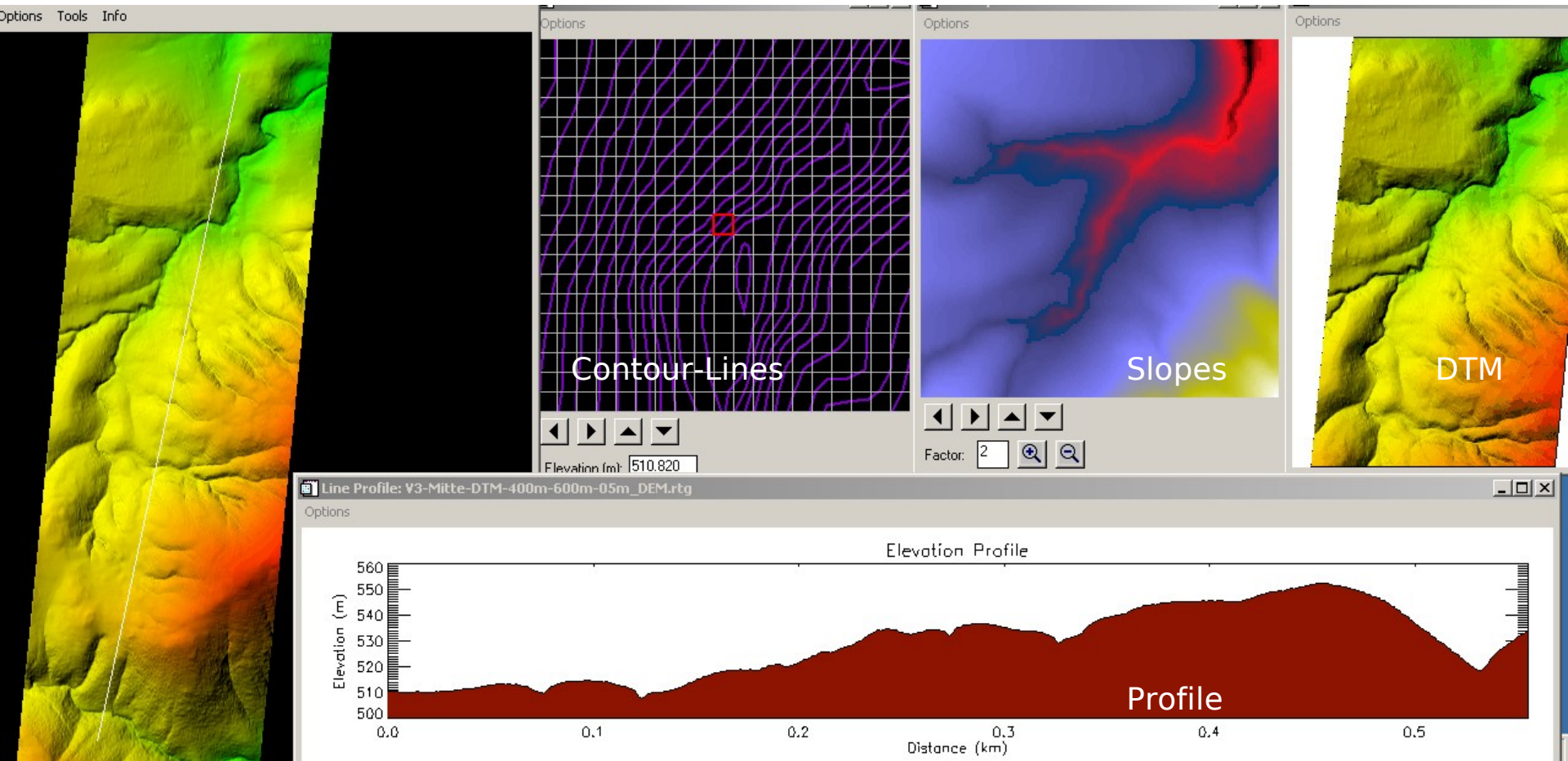
V2 San Fernando - Coroza Pando

Project: *MILAN*, Venezuela



V3 San Juan de los Morros
approx. 3 km², 14 km * 0,2 km
digital elevation model [DEM]
digital surface model [DSM]
digital terrain model [DTM]
approximated by airborne laser
scanning
example
area Middel 400 m * 600 m
3 D Pseudocolor, 0,5 m grid

Project: MILAN, Venezuela



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LiteMapper

StreetMapper

DigiTHERM / DigiCAM



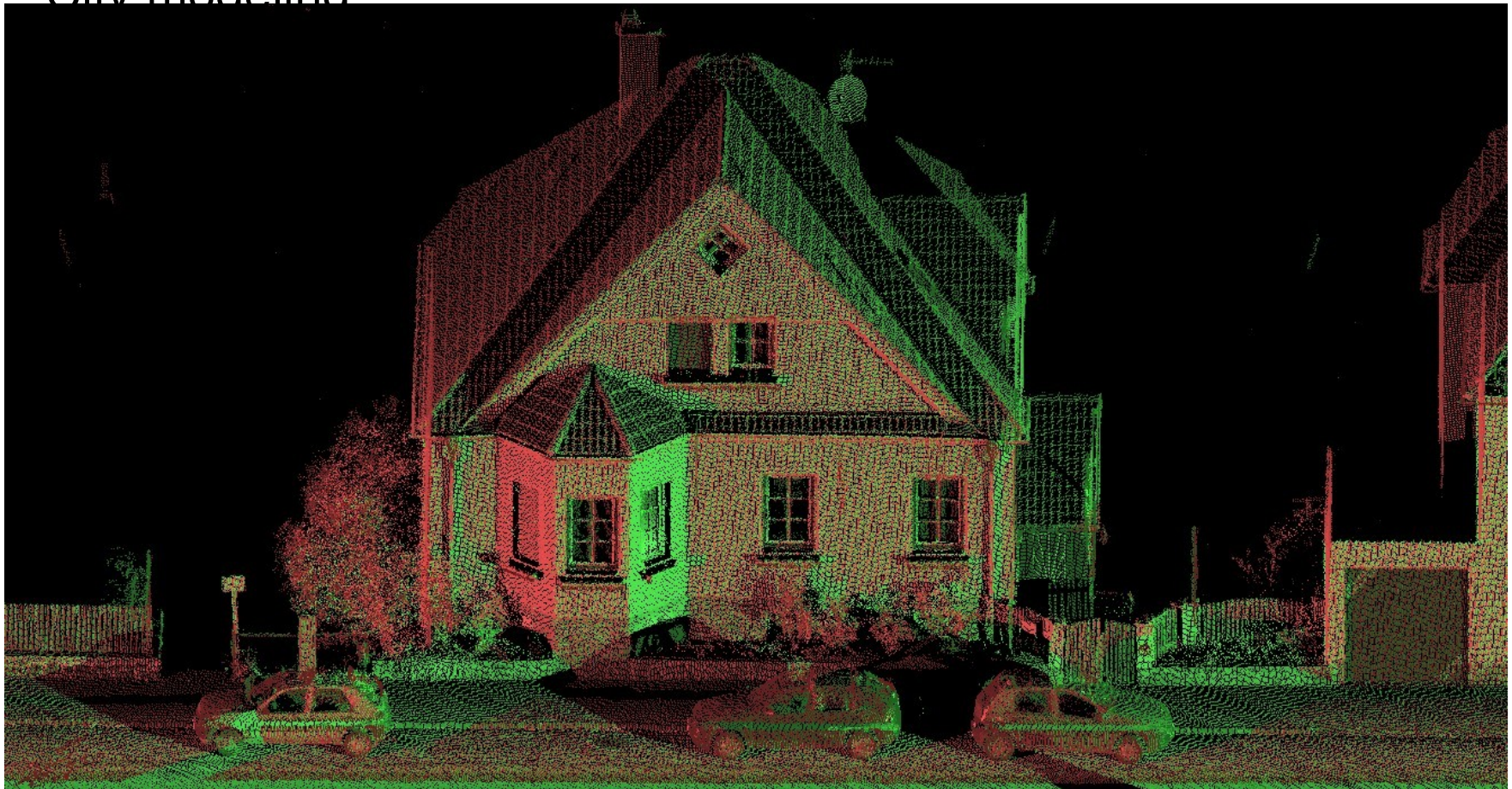
StreetMapper I
2x or 4x 70° Laser

StreetMapper II
1x or 2x 360° Laser



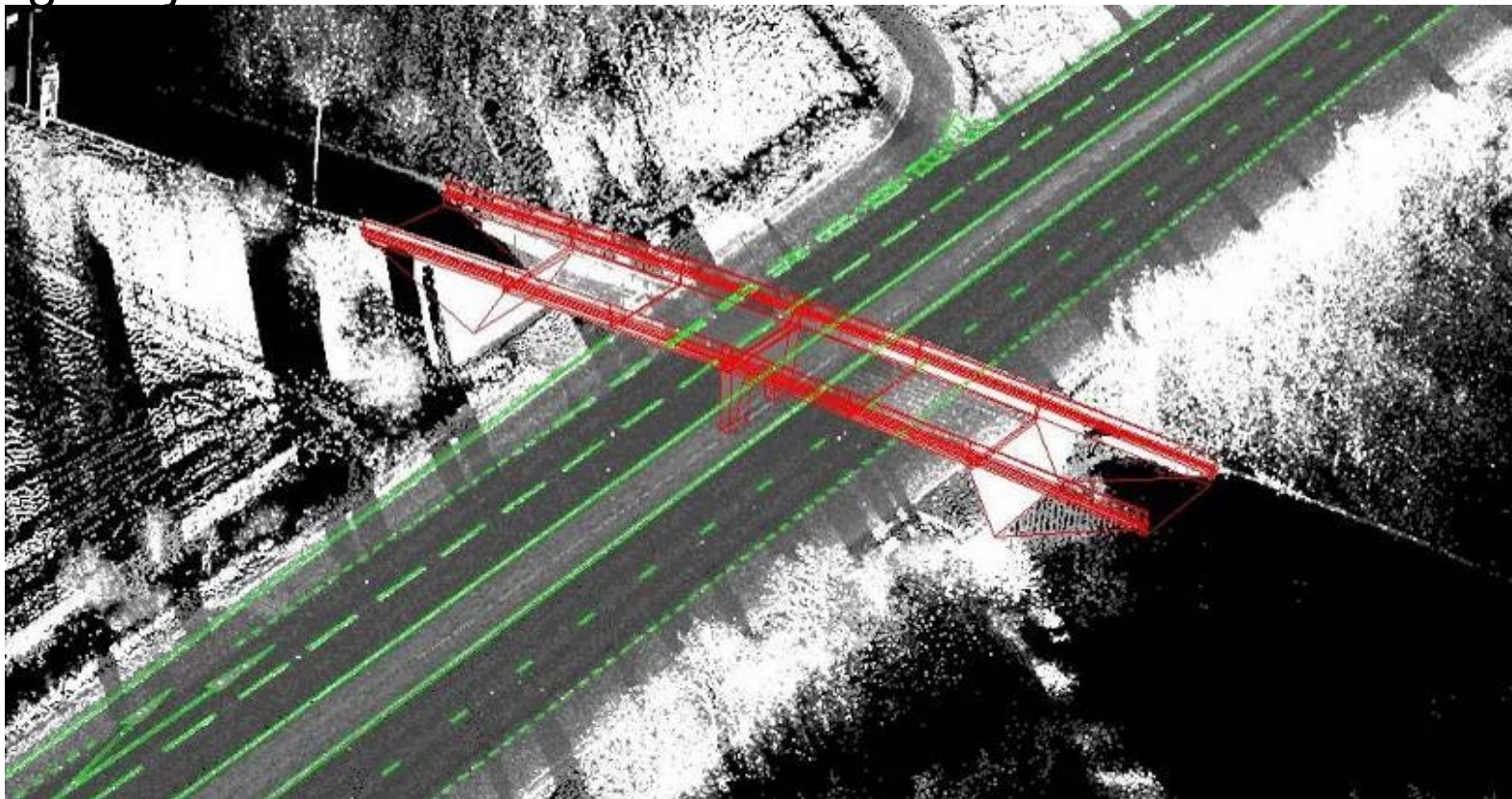
Typical Applications:

City modeling



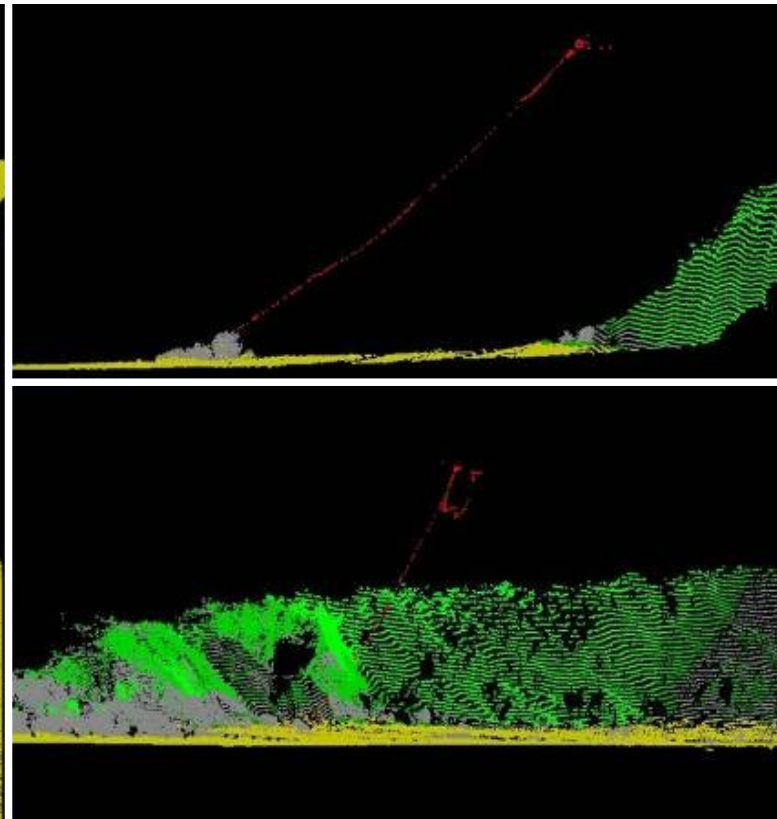
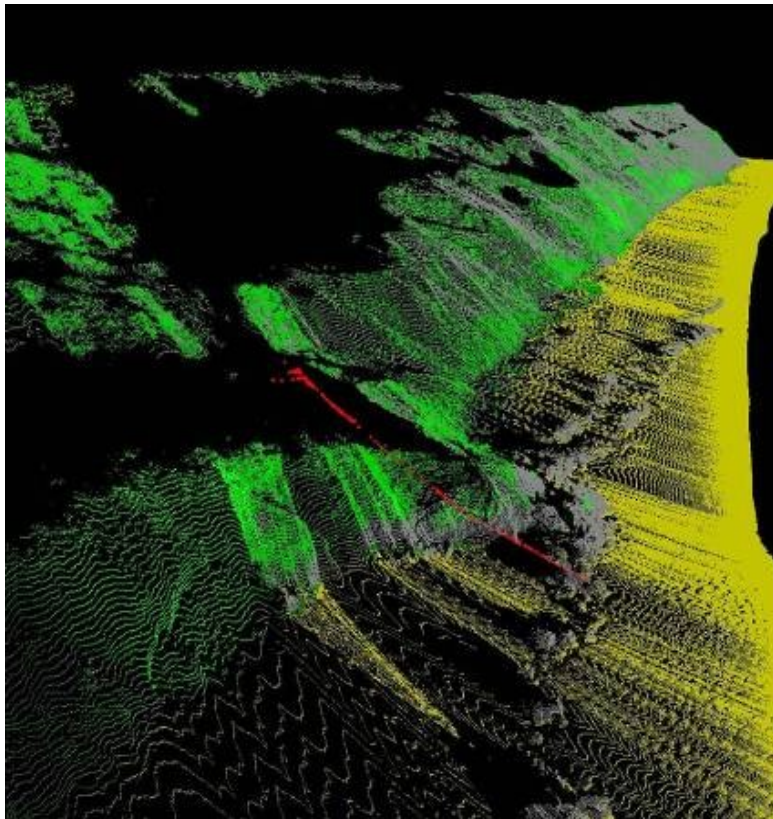
Typical Applications:

Highways



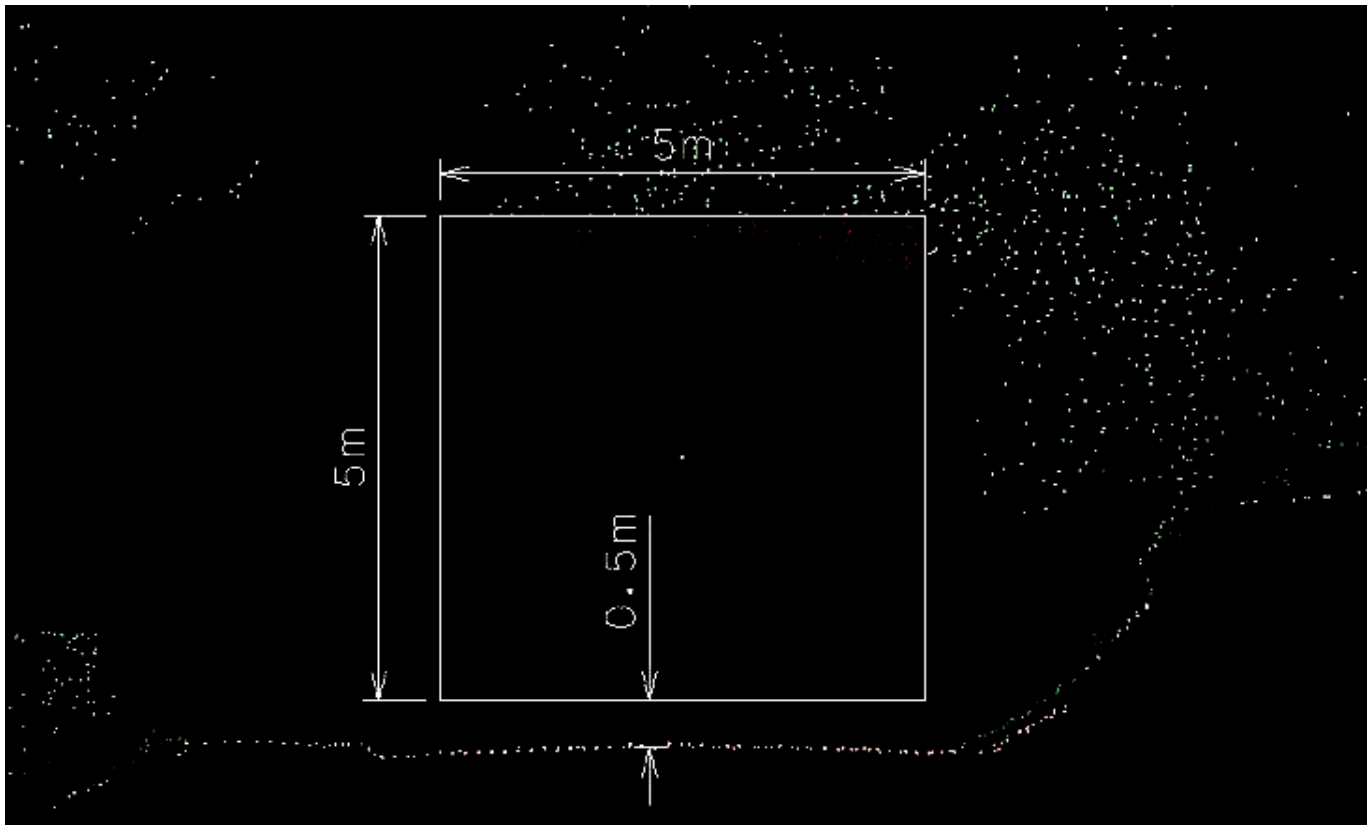
Typical Applications:

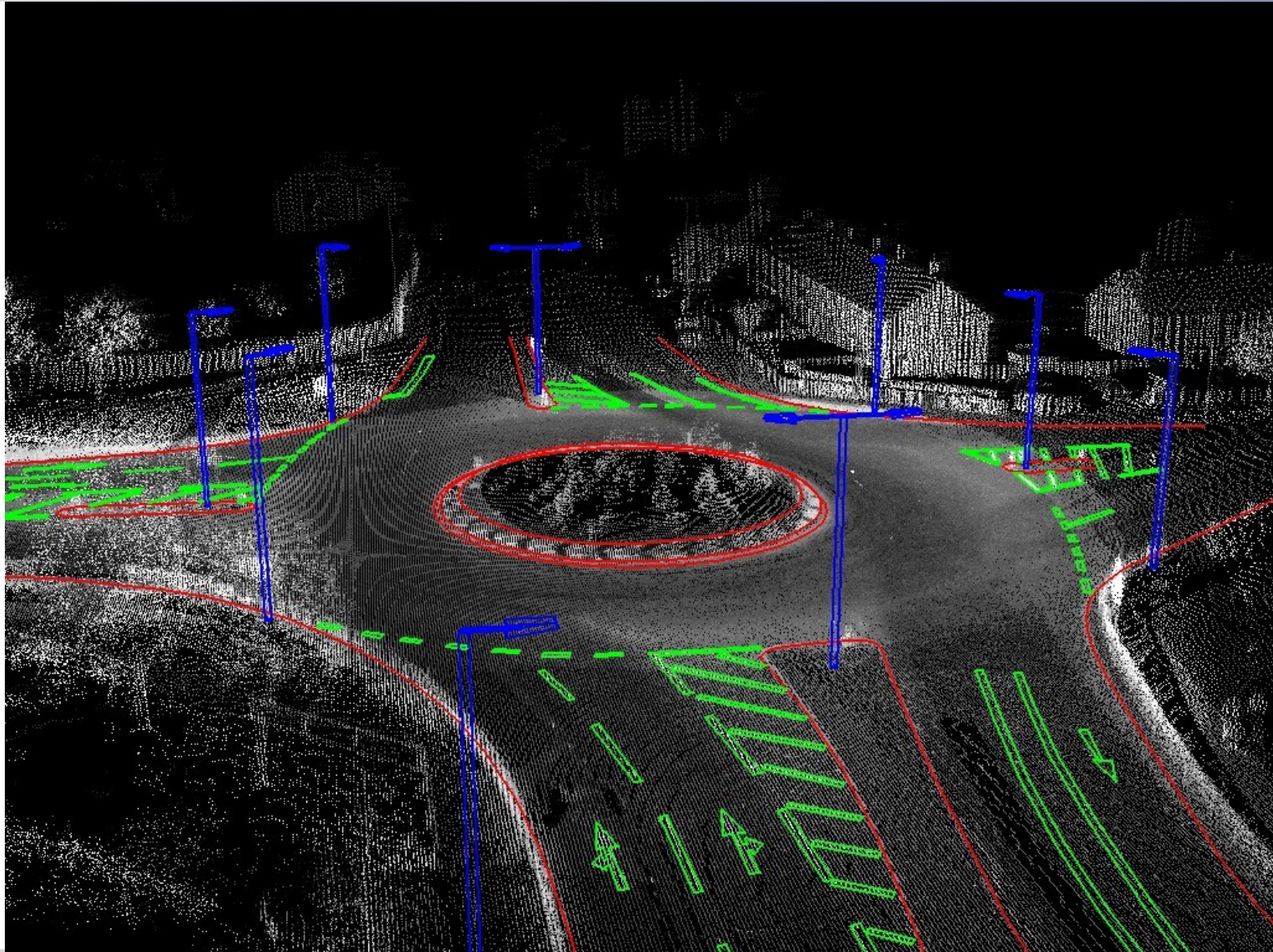
Coastal Surveying



Typical Applications:

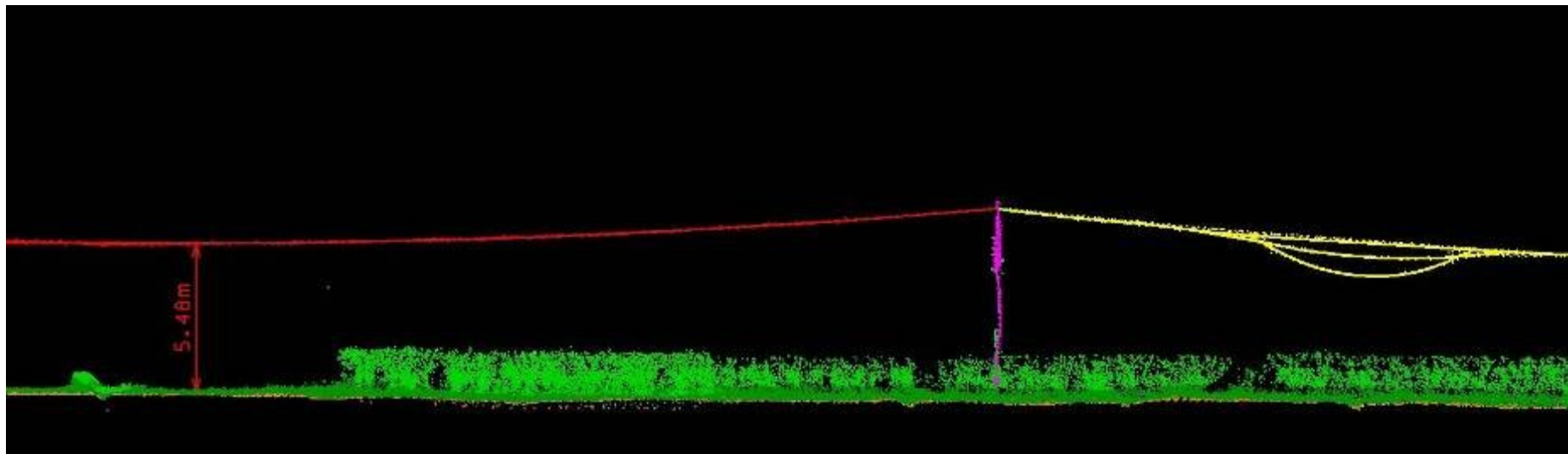
High-load Route Planning





Typical Applications:

Overhead Wire Surveying



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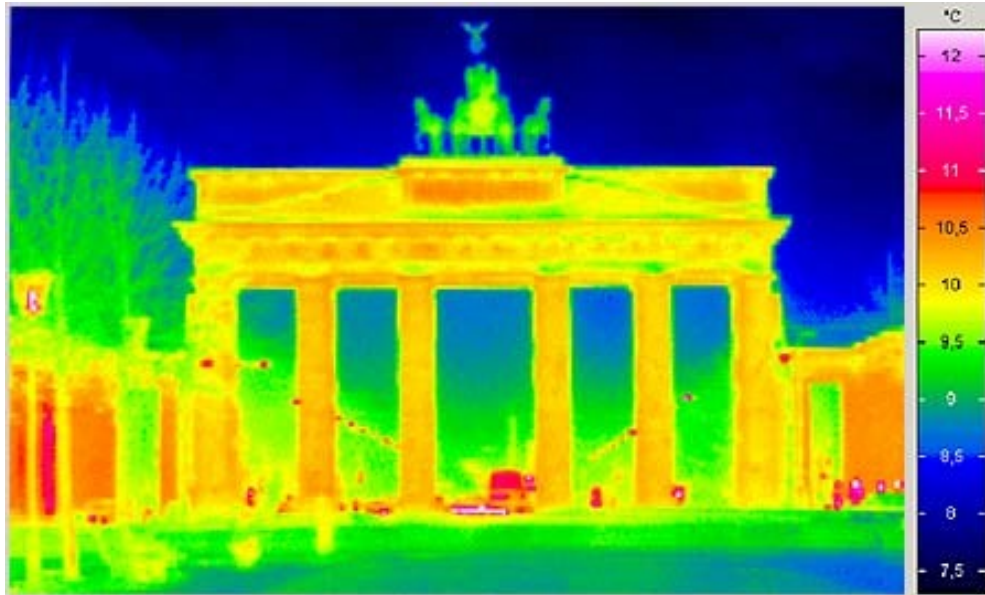


LiteMapper

StreetMapper

DigiTHERM / DigiCAM

Thermograph y



New Developments - *DigiTHERM*



Uncooled Microbolometer Camera

640 * 480 Pixel

Spectral Range 7.5 to 14 μ m

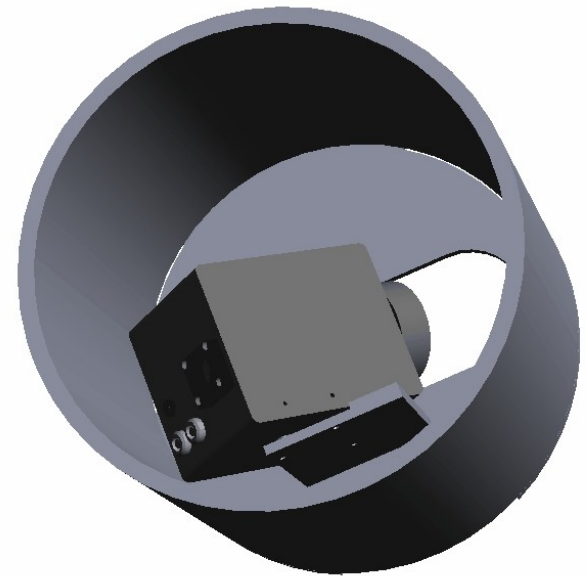
Max. Image Rate 60Hz



New Developments - *DigiTHERM*



Weight	~ 1kg
Operating Temp.	-15 to +50°C
User Interface and Storage	<i>DigiCONTROL</i>
Lens Options	12.5 mm (FOV 65° x 51°)
	30 mm (FOV 30° x 23°)
	50 mm (FOV 18° x 14°)
	75 mm (FOV 12 x 9.1°)
	130 mm (FOV 7° x 5.3°)

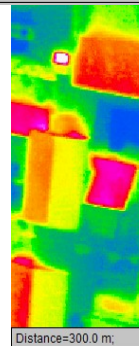
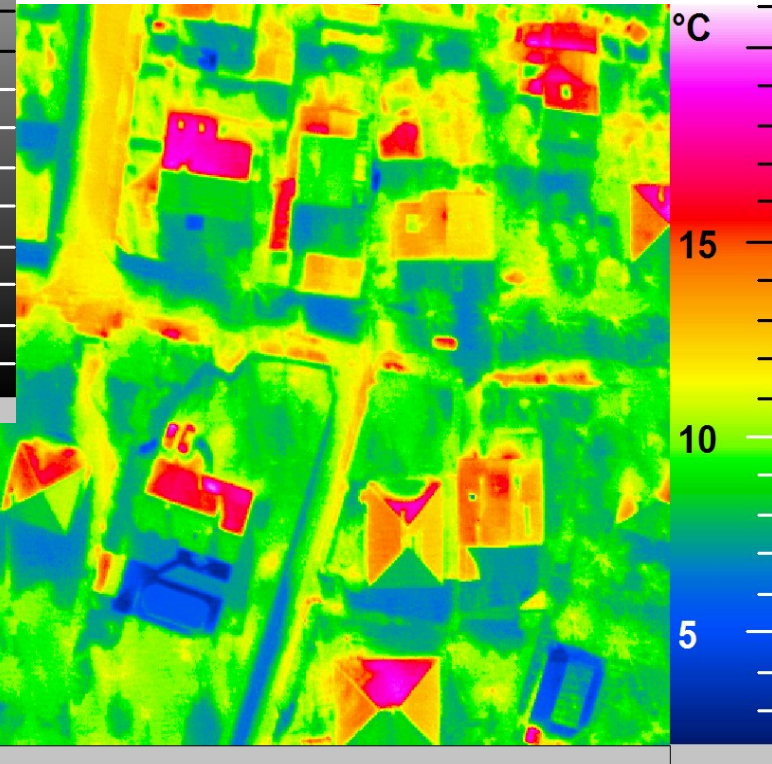


Airborne Thermography



Distance=300.0 m.

Test flight in the Toulouse area



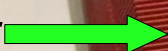
Distance=300.0 m.

Flying height: ~300 m
GSD: 25 cm
Time of the day: early
afternoon

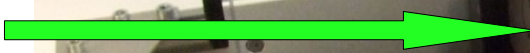
DigiTHERM w/ DigiCAM and LiteMapper



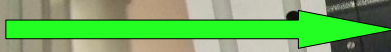
Laserscanner



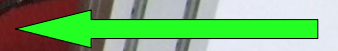
DigiCAM



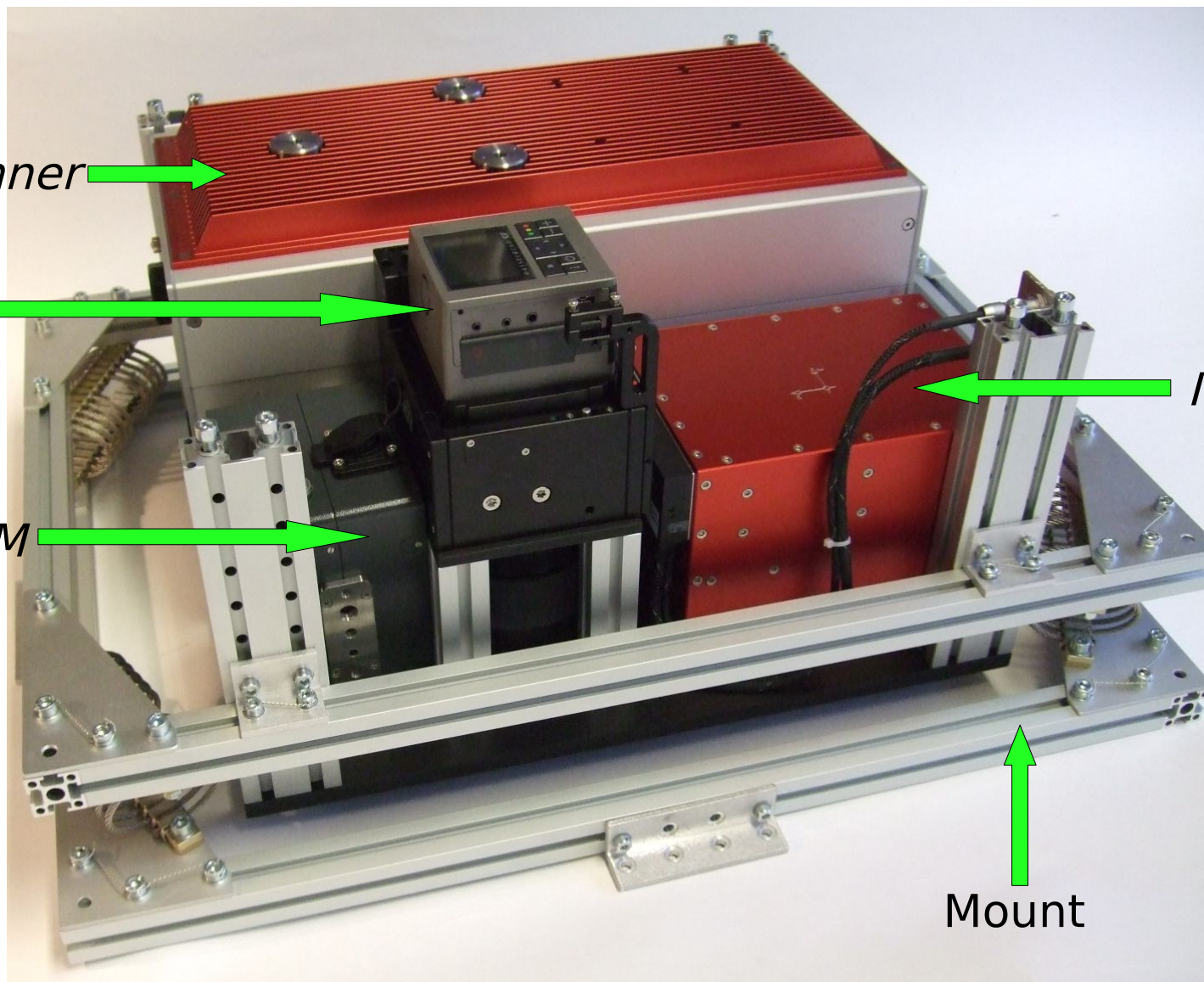
DigiTHERM



IMU



Mount



Airborne Thermography



Photo Measurement Tool - [D:_081216_Thermal_1.prj]

File Edit Tools View Window Options Help

Visibility Multi-Stereo Reset Dock Windows 4:1 2:1 1:1 1:2 1:4 1:8 1:16 1:32

Overview

Block

Images

Image ID	D*	Ori	Ovw	On
102	✘	✓	?	?
103	✘	✓	?	?
104	✘	✓	?	?
105	✘	✓	?	?
106	✘	✓	?	?
32	✘	✓	?	?
33	✘	✓	?	?
34	✘	✓	?	?
35	✘	✓	?	?
36	✘	✓	?	?
37	✘	✓	?	?
38	✘	✓	?	?
39	✘	✓	?	?
40	✘	✓	?	?
41	✘	✓	?	?
42	✘	✓	?	?
43	✘	✓	?	?
44	✘	✓	?	?
45	✘	✓	?	?
46	✘	✓	?	?
47	✘	✓	?	?
48	✘	✓	?	?

Application Log

Attempting connection to 3D mouse...
<|> Connection failure [port 1/baud 38400]: Immersion Interface Box not present or switched off.
Closing connection to 3D mouse ...
<|> Connection failure [port 1/baud 38400]: Immersion Interface Box not present or switched off.
Loaded project D:\Projects\IGI\081216_Testflug_Hansa_DigiTherm\Auswertung\MATCH_AT\081216_Thermal_1.prj.
Updated 0 of 1359 object coordinates.

pan Position: (405541.832 m ; 5757861.372 m ; 60.000 m)

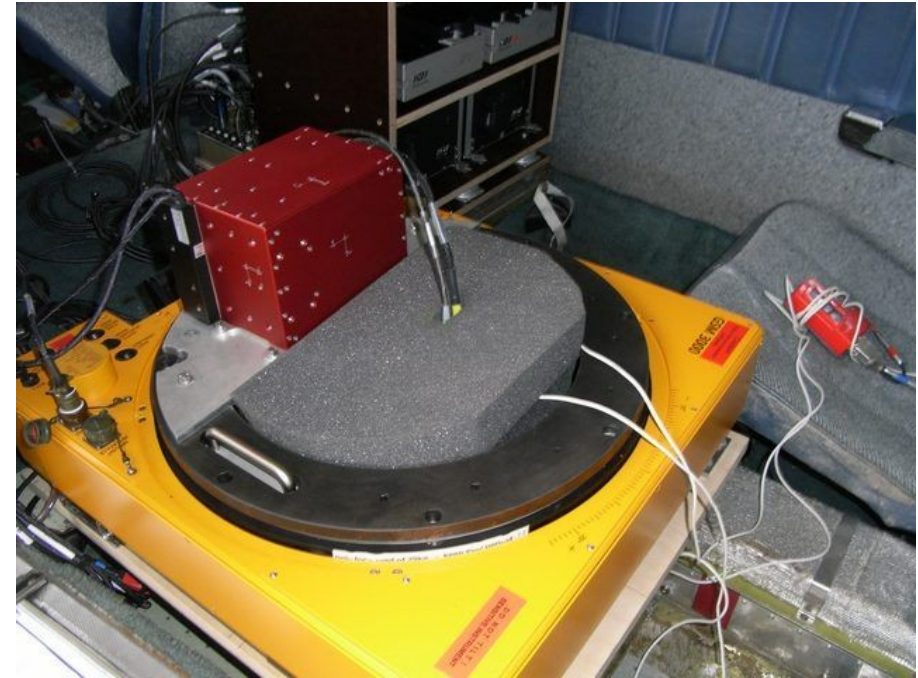
DE < > 15:37

Airborne Thermography

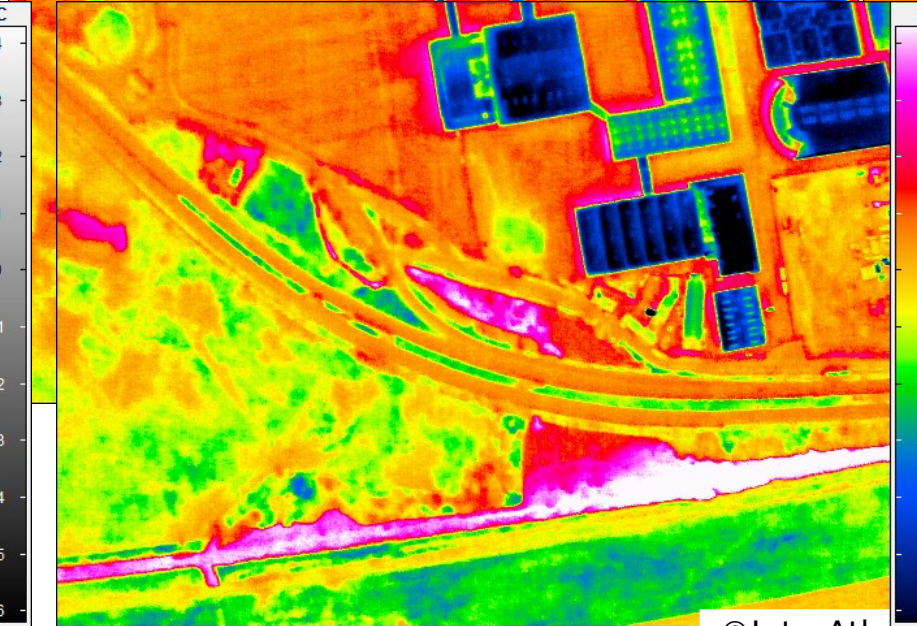
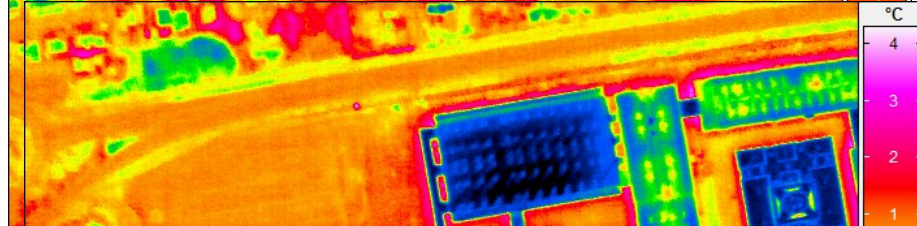
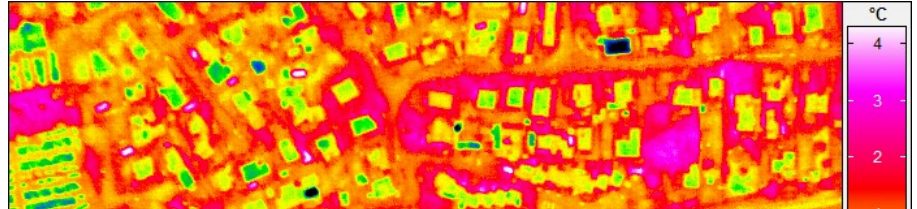


Flight mission in southern France

Flying height: ~1100 m
GSD: 90 cm
Time of the day: three hours before
sunrise



Airborne Thermography



© InterAtlas

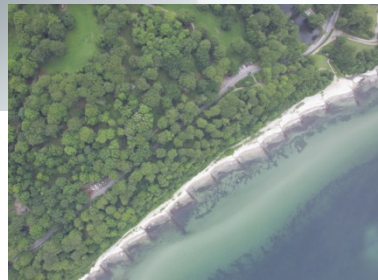
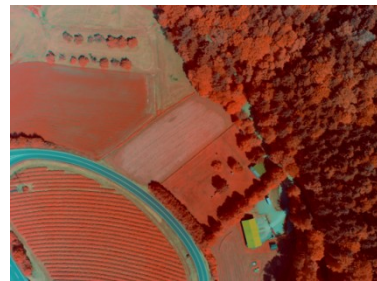
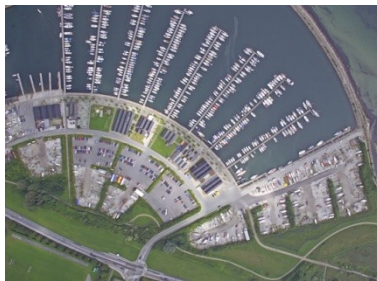
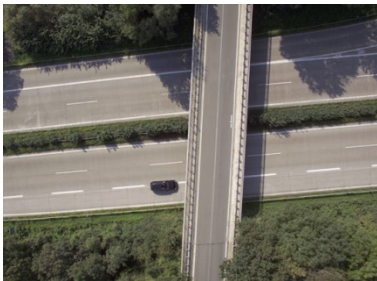
**Guidance and
Sensor
Management**

GPS / IMU Systems

**Integrated Sensor
Systems
for Special
Applications**



LiteMapper
StreetMapper
DigiTHERM / DigiCAM



39 or 60 Mpixel CCD Back

Control Computer with two Storage Units

Graphical User Interface with Touch Screen





Changeable lenses with bayonet mount

Integrated electronic shutter (central shutter)

Changeable filters for RGB and CIR mode (optional)

Lenses from 28mm to 300mm available



Lens Options II



28mm



35mm



50mm



80mm



100mm



150mm



210mm



300mm



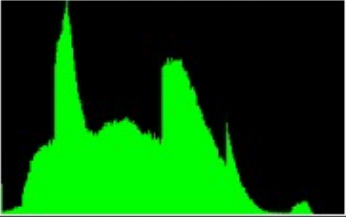
Flash memory units

2 x 250 GB
4000 images each
no height limitation
changeable in flight


Graphical User Interface





SN: 05-0102





Main Buttons


Hold Preview 

Shutter 

Aperture 


Toggle Camera 

Menu 



Nr: — Time: —

Shutter: — s Aperture: — GSD: — m Blur: — Pix

Offline  GSD: --- m Blur: --- Pix

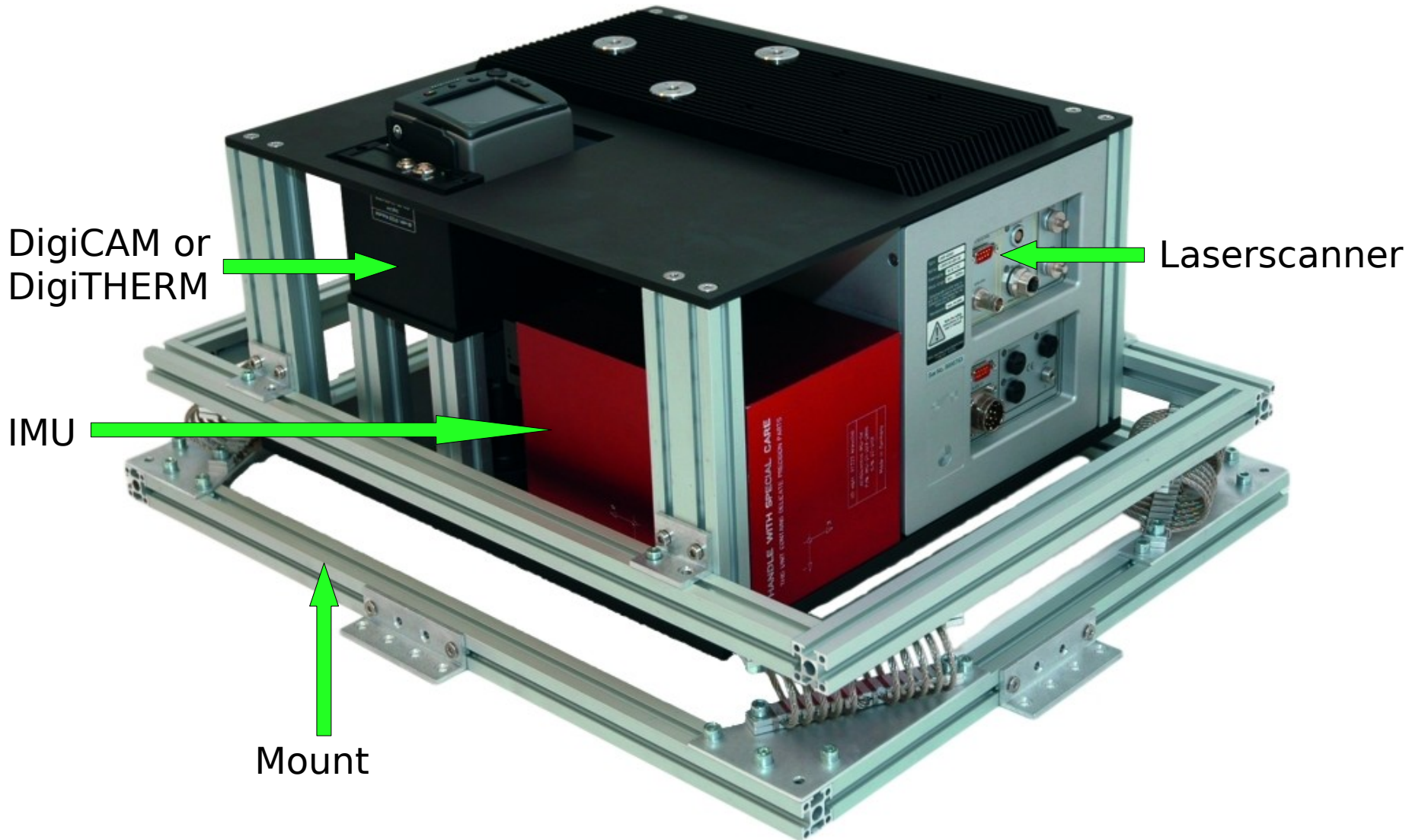
Images: 23 Remaining: 846 Shutter: 1/250 s Aperture: 4

Image Mosaic



City of Florence, Italy

DigiCAM Installation Examples



DigiCAM or
DigiTHERM

Laserscanner

IMU

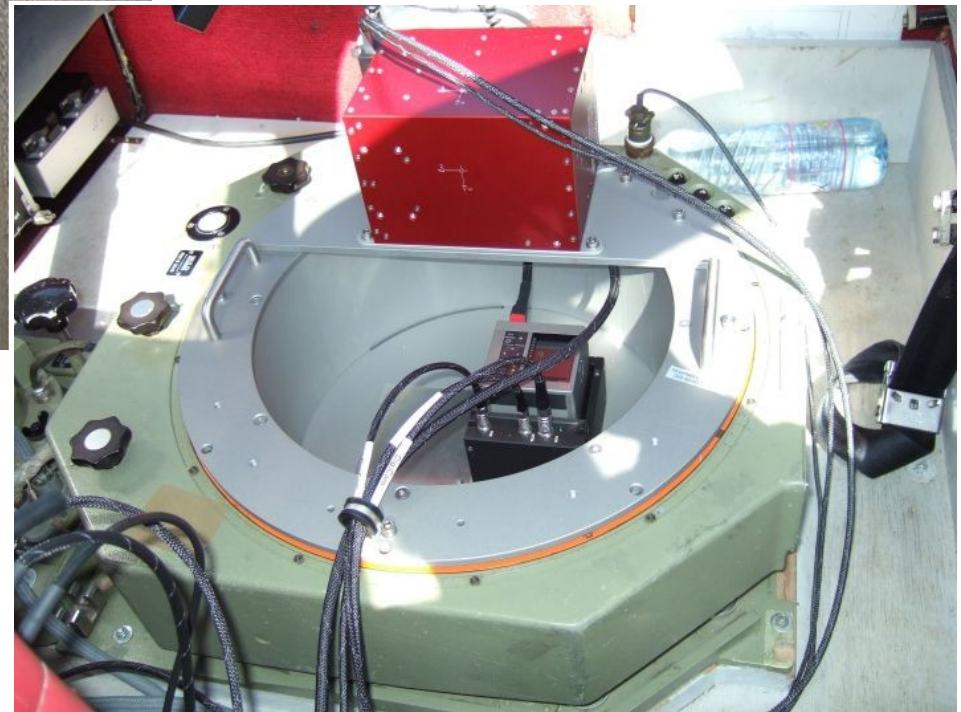
Mount

DigiCAM Installation Examples

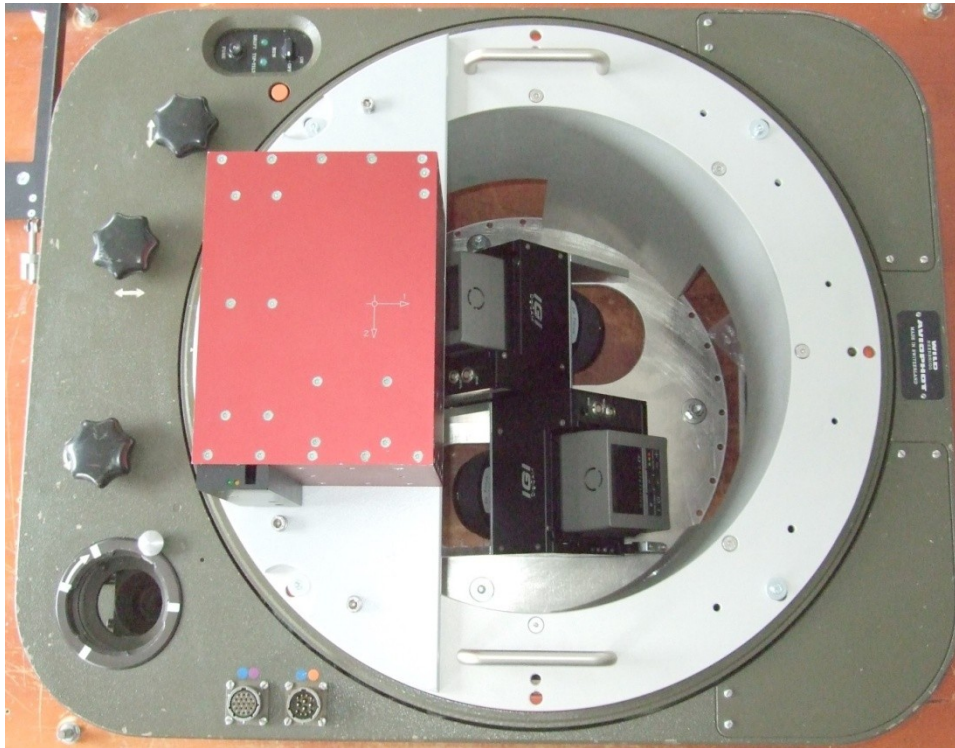


Mounted directly to the fuselage

Fixed in a PAV10 mount



2 x 45° (f = 82mm)



4 x 45° (f = 82mm)



Multiple DigiCAM-oblique



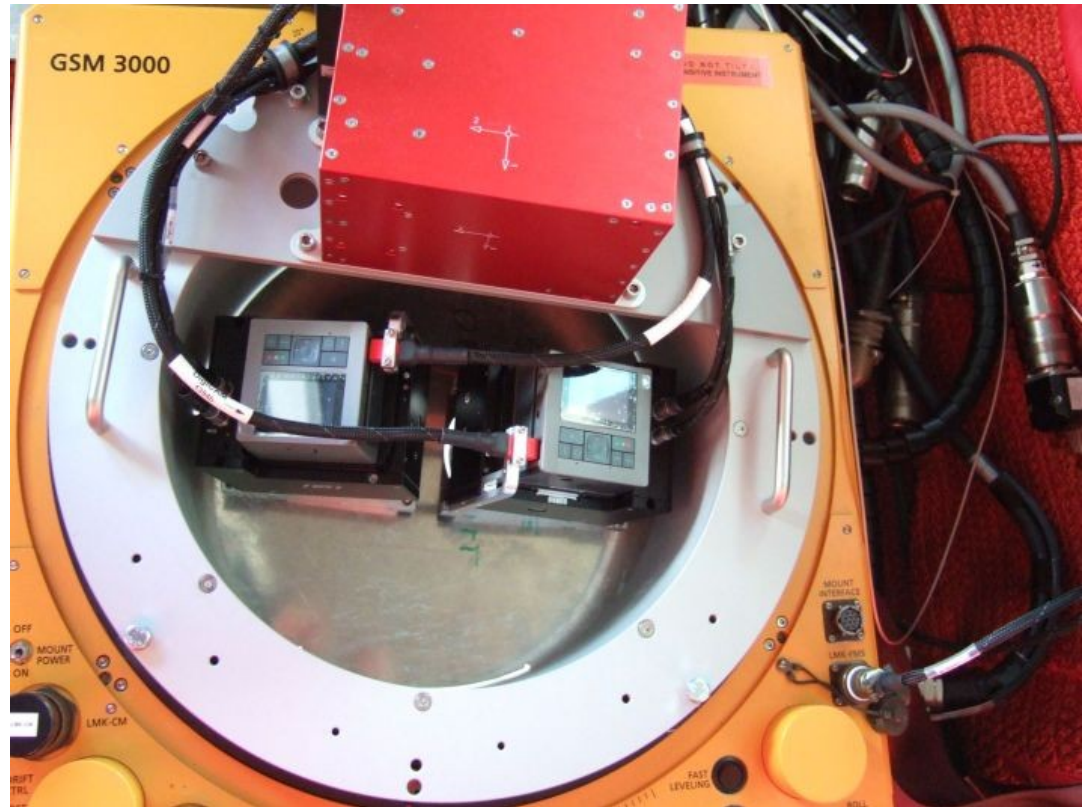
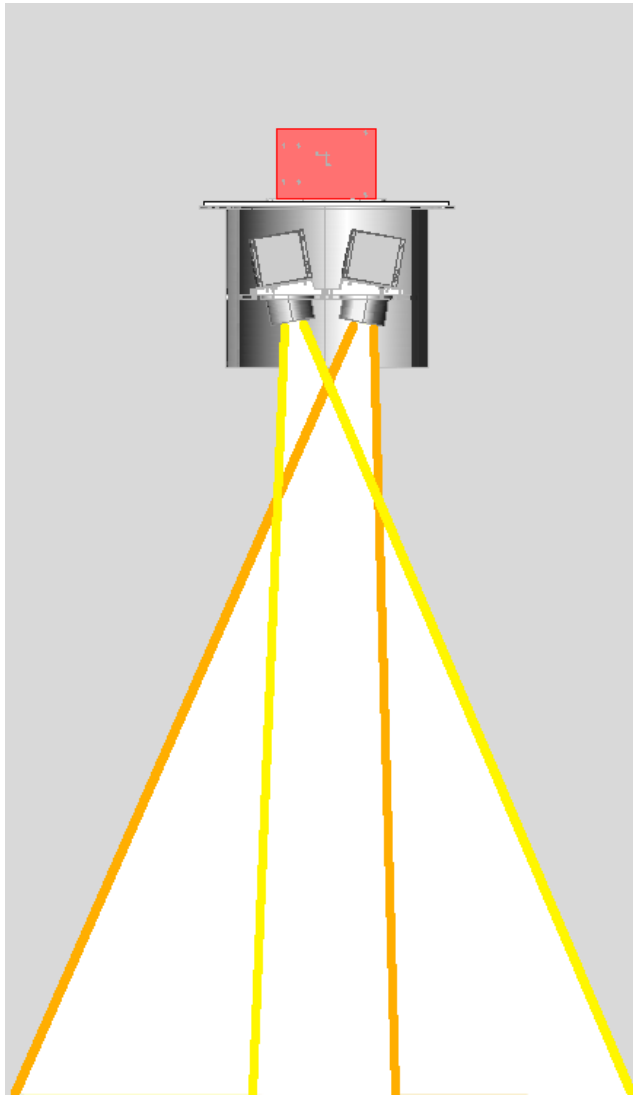
The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar containing "Shockmap - Vues Obliques". The main content area displays an oblique aerial view of the Notre Dame cathedral in Paris. The text "Notre Dame" is overlaid on the bottom left of the image. To the right, a street map of Paris is visible, with a red dot indicating the location of the oblique view. The text "Paris" is overlaid on the bottom right of the map. A small table in the bottom right corner provides coordinates and scale information.

Coordonnées	Orientation
centre souris	long, lat X, Y
Longitude :	2.329810 °
Latitude :	48.862052 °
Echelle :	15 901.94

Orthophoto IDF 2005 © InterAtlas 2009



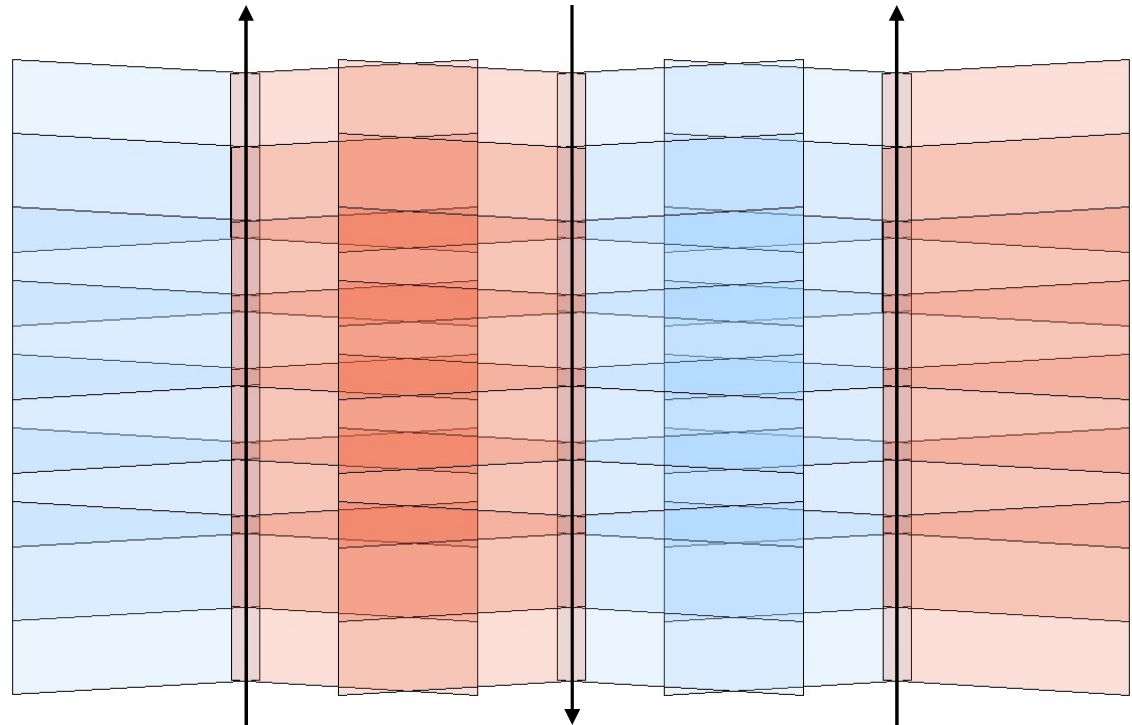
© InterAtlas 2008



Dual-DigiCAM in a GSM-3000 stabilized platform

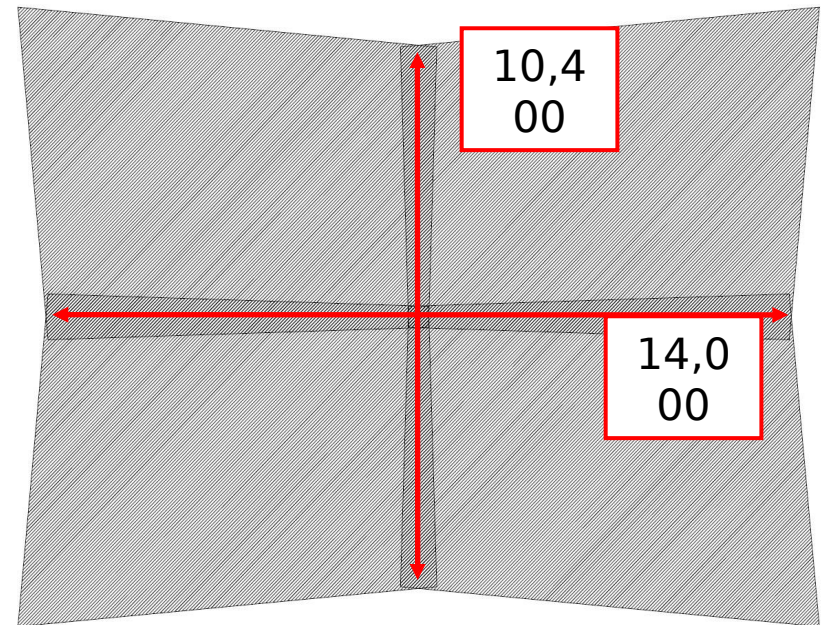


Total image size: 14,000 x 5,412 pixel (75 Mpixel)





145 Mpixel



IGI's Modular Sensorsystems



Navigation
Mission Planning
GPS/IMU
Sensor Management
Data Acquisition



IGI Products:

Quattro-DigiCAM



DigiTHERM



DigiCAM

StreetMapper



LiteMapper



CCNS/AEROcontrol
e.g. for:



JAS

DMC



UCD
UCX
UCXp
UCL

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