Marketing of Spatial Thinking, Professional (Surveying) Education, and GI Science

ération Internationale des Géomètres nationale Vereinigung der Vermessungsingenieu

FIG COMMISSION 2

Michael Gould, PhD Director of Education, ESRI



Average Age of Surveyors in USA is 57 – Building Programs for Lifelong Learning(?)



Overview

- Need for a spatially-aware population
- Progression or Cycle of GI learning
- Marketing messages
- Some Examples
- Emphasis on integration
 - Surveying with GIS
- What we are doing

Spatial Thinking

- One of Howard Gardner's 9 intelligences
 - Spatial Intelligence: the ability to represent the spatial world internally in your mind -- the way a sailor or airplane pilot navigates the large spatial world, or the way a chess player or sculptor represents a more circumscribed spatial world. Spatial intelligence can be used in the arts or in the sciences.
- Focus on spatial ways of thinking, in multiple secondary school courses e.g. Math, Art, History
- Later (near completion of high school) tools such as GPS, GIS can be introduced, to help connect spatial thinking to solving real problems
 - Bishop-Dunne HS (Dallas)



Need workforce to Think Spatially

USA National Research Council report:

- Learning to Think Spatially: GIS as a Support System in the K-12 Curriculum
- Essential to every person and to the workforce
- Needs to be taught across subjects
- Problem solving integrator/facilitator
- GIS can be significant



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Spatial Thinking (2)

Learning to Think Spatially: GIS as a Support System in the K-12 Curriculum - Mozilla Firefox

- Need to improve knowledge of peoples, cultures, religions, languages around the world
- US military "human terrain"
- The NRC book contains some good nuggets
- But we can do better! Marketing = message.
 - Simple, fun, relevant...
- Goal: prepare future problem-solvers
- Also prepare college students who know to look for study programs centered around spatial technology

Need for spatial professionals

- As always, spatial professionals needed to collect and exploit land-oriented data
- Technology is advancing, changing how this process happens
- Spatial experts need to be more versed in integrating technologies and methods
- Education tending toward multidisciplinary structure
- · Studies and career options need to evolve as well

Technology impacts how we work (right or wrong)



Technology impacts how we work (right or wrong)







Precise Timing





Parsons' quote

- Q: Google is working towards information available anyhow, anywhere, on any platform. Will Google encourage or develop live mapping applications for surveyors?
- A: These days, anyone with a mobile phone is a surveyor, so if someone is out and about and discovers some feature that is not apparent in our maps, we will incorporate it and update our system. However, that is not strictly speaking *surveying* and we are not creating base data sets. That said, we have developed tools that are being used in parts of Africa and Asia simply because there is no other source of information available in these areas, but it is on a very small scale.

GIS Servers Work as a Complete System

Author once, use repetitively

Author/Serve/Use

• Maps

Data

- Models
- Analysis
- Designs
- Globes

0

Metadata



Server GIS Managing network of Sensors

Many ways to author data







Data Integration Data integration requires accurate data



GIS Users *Opportunities for surveyors*

- Infrastructure management
 - Asset management
- Utility distribution systems
 - Transmission systems
 - Facilities management
 - Industrial facilities
 - Environmental analysis
 - Feasibility analysis

Tax mapping

- Parcel management
 - Zoning maps
 - Addressing
- Emergency vehicle
 routing
- Land use planning
 Public safety
- Many, many more

Marketing = message (perception)

Surveying = standing outside: sun, rain, snow,....



Who is the Austrian Society for Surveying and Wh

The OVG is an association, which represents the topics of surveying, photogrammetry, remote sensing, cartography, geodesy and geoinformation in Austria as well as in international organisations and umbrella organisations.

http://www.ovg.at/uploads/media/folder_en.pdf = Microsoft Internet Explore

OVG.AT

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Geoinformation - OVG?

The OVG is the renamed former Austrian Association for Surveying and Photogrammetry, which had been built from merging the Austrian Association for Surveying (founded in 1903) and the Austrian Society for Photogrammetry (founded in 1907) in 1973.

The OVG is member to the International Federation of Surveyors (FIG) and to the International Society for Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing (ISPRS). The OVG consists of several thematic sections and interest groups. The OVG counts around 600 members at the

The OVG counts around 600 members at the moment.

d What are the aims of the OVG?

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 Collect the interests of surveying and geoinformation in all fields of scientific research and practical application
 Information of members about developments in surveying and geoinformation
 Encouraging co-operation between science, public soctor, liberal profession and economy.
 Supporting young academic scientists.
 Enhancing ontinuoung professional development of members
 Representing the interests of the members from all

fields of the profession

Which activities are taken by OVG?

 Editor of the Austrian Journal for Surveying and Geoinformation - VGI Organiser of the "Austrian Ceodetic Congressie Organiser attonal and international congresses Hosting presentations about professional topics Organising of seminars and workshops Maintenance of comprehensive technical Bizrary * Collecting statements for topics of professional Interest Co-ceneration in national and international

or operational associations
 Administrating and providing of grants for research
 Information providing to members by newsletter
 Hosting website www.ovg.at

wstrian Society for Turveying and Geoinformatio

🚽 🛃 Go Links

What are the benefits for the OVG members?

 a national and international network for surveying and geoinformation

 free of charge delivery of the Austrian Journal for Surveying and Geoinformation - VGI members' part on website www.ovg.at with special information only for members, f.e. presentations and papers for download

*subscription of OVG-newsletter •individual invitation to all event of the OVG (congresses, presentations, seminars and workshops)

free of charge access to technical library of OVG
 reduced congress fees for Austrian Geodetic
 Congress

possibility for active participation in OVG

How to apply as a member of OVG?

Please fill in the overleaf application form and send it to the OVG secretariat: Schiffamtsgasse 1-3, A-1025 Vienna or by fax +43 1 216 75 51





GIS as an Integrating Design Platform

Common Language to Share, Analyze and Communicate Knowledge of the Natural and Built Environments

- Database Centric
 - Data Management
 - Query
 - Extensible
 - Useful Toolbox
- Integration
 - Visualization
 - Computability
- ...Survey/Civil
-CAFM



From video games to



Marketing case study





Bishop-Dunne high school Dallas, Texas A group of students working at a command Post for a mock search and rescue training at one of our state Park s



A group of Search and Rescue team volunteers constructing hiking poles In the GIS lab.



MISSING ENDANGERED ADULT Glenda Gail Furch

Fort Worth, Texas

 Missing:
 09/28/07

 Age:
 51

 Birthdate:
 06/07/1056

 Sex:
 Female

 Race:
 Black

 Weight:
 150 lbs.

 Hair:
 Brown

 Eyes:
 Brown

 Height:
 5' 3''





Gends was last seen leaving her job at the General Motors plant th Arlington around 12:04AM 9/28/07. It is not known what clothing she was wearing. There were items stolen from her apartment along with her purses/eal phone. Her car was found by the balas Police Department severally burned on 108/3/207 at around 3/08 AH at an abandoned car wash in the area of Helch Road, just south of Millary Parkaves.

ANYONE WITH INFORMATION of the whereabouts of Glenda Furch should contact the Fort Worth Police Department 4 (817) 335-4222, Crimestopars 817-485-8477 offening \$1,000 reward or United Response Search and Rescue Team 81(817) 51-93256 or [218 (87-7814 <u>ALL CALLERS CAN REMAIN ANONYMOUS.</u>

 Schepps Diary is Offering a <u>\$5,000 REWARD</u> to any person with information that would lead to the arrest of the Person(s) responsible for this crime.
 Family is offering a REWARD to anyone that has information that will lead us to find Clenda. URRAFIEAM Case # UR10040754



UTM Tics

<figure>

A flyer for a recent case. Students cleared 3 fields for the Fort Worth, Texas police looking for Mrs. Furch. To this day she has not been found.

This is a photo of the UTM Tic map. The map shows the 25 meter grid over the area that is being searched in the 2-4-08 Glenda Furch Search.

DNR Garmin





Using ArcMap students generate 25 meter UTM vector grids that are then uploaded into our Garmin RINO GPS's.



During a grid sweep of a pond this set of car keys were found and cataloged as possible evidence in the case.



Often the going it tough during our search operations due to rugged physical and man made challenges.

Lesson: integration

- Field work
- In-class data processing
- Problem solving
- Real-world problems
- Forensics! In High School...
- Posters, PPTs: marketing



Surveyors – academic qualification and expertise (FIG)

- Academic Disciplines:
 - mathematics, astronomy, geography, physics, mechanics, metrology, statistics, geophysics and other scientific disciplines.
- Technology and Tools:
 - verniers, micrometers and circles; standard units of measurement; temperature devices and scales; tables for trigonometric and logarithms; angle and distance measuring devices; calculating devices; barometric devices and use of their readings; the determination of gravity values; tools to determine and depiction of elevation.
- Now and future:
 - Computer science, database creation and management, GIS, Remote Sensing and GPS, satellite systems and ground based sensors and sensor webs, and

Bologna Declaration (Erasmus and Socrates)

- European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System (ECTS)
- Aligning workload and credits to learning outcomes and competencies
 - 60 Credits for full academic year
 - ECTS Grading on a statistical basis – does NOT replace institution grade
 - Learning Outcomes competency based system
 - 180 Credits for 3 year program for "first cycle degree" (Bachelor's Degree)
- In USA new Policy to limit 4 year degrees to 120 units – what gets "cut out"?

ECTS

Grade Definition Percentage of students

A excellent - outstanding performance with only minor errors 10% B very good - above the average standard with some errors 25% C good - generally sound work with a number of notable errors 30% D satisfactory - fair but with significant shortcomings 25% E sufficient - performance meets the minimum criteria 10% FX fail - some more work required before the credit can be awarded F ail - considerable further work required

http://www.newdur.ac.uk/international/pages/ects_grading_scale.htm

New Grading Scale

by krikavla — last modified 5 February 2007 09:14 New study results evaluation

ECTS grade	points	mark	Czech-in words	English-in words
А	100-90	1,0	VÝBORNĚ	EXCELLENT
Б	89-80	1.5	VELMI DOBŘE	VERY GOOD
c	79-70	2.0	DOBŘE	GOOD
D	69-60	2.5	USPOKOJIVĚ	SATISFACTORY
E	59-50	3	DOSTATEČNĚ	SUFFICIENT
F	49-0	4	NEDOSTATEČNĚ	FAILED

Discussion forum at http://forum.cvut.cz - forum studium

http://gama.fsv.cvut.cz/

Integration and sharing of all types of data



. Integrating Disciplines and Programs

Cadastre, Roads, Orthophoto



accurately

Creating Curriculum, Models and Competencies

- Examples from GIS and Geospatial
 - -NCGIA GIS Core Curriculum
 - 3 course with notes
 - -University of Southern Mississippi Geospatial Workforce Model
 - -UCGIS Model Curriculum and Body of Knowledge
 - -DACUMS at the workforce level

Sensor Networks - Autonomous and interactive need positional accuracy

- Autonomous and interactive need positional accuracy More Data, More Often, More comprehensive

- Traffic
 Weather
 Monitors
 Satellites
 Aircraft
 Mobile
 Census
 Demographic
 Business
 Infrastructure
 Surveying
- Streams
 Seismic
- Tsunami
- Crime
- Disease
- Surveillance
- RFID
- Etc.

University Consortium for Geographic Information Science

• UCGIS founded in 1994

Design

- Now more then 70 member institutions and affiliate members including AGILE
- Focused on GIScience Research and support for programs
- Challenges defined in 1997
 - One Educational challenge lead to the proposal for a Model Curriculum

"GI S&T" Model Curricula

- Focus on undergraduate (4 year) education –Addressed Marble's "Rebuilding the Top of the Pyramid"
 - Attempt to recognize GI S&T within a broader academic context
- Domain of Model Curricula GI S&T
 - -Geographic Information Science
 - -Geospatial Technologies
 - -Applications of GI S&T
- Strawman document completed in June 2003 under Dr. Duane Marble by the UCGIS in
 - -Work stalled due to lack of funding

Second Phase of UCGIS Model Curriculum Project

- Decision in 2004 to reinitiate effort under leadership of David DiBiase
 - Pennsylvania State University
 - -Chair of Education Committee of UCGIS
- Formed a much smaller working group with
- a 3 year project proposal
- Limited Funding so redefined as a One Year effort to
 - -Create a Body of Knowledge for GIS

How is the BoK different?

- GIS education must be addressed at more than the undergraduate level (4 year Bachelor Degree)
- Cross-cutting themes reintegrated into KAs
- Original Model Curriculum Sections (Paths, Mastery levels, pedagogy, implementation) moved to a future time
- Body of Knowledge now divided in 10 KA's
 - -Knowledge Areas
 - Units
 - Topics
 - » Learning Objectives (modified Boom's Taxonomy)
 - **Key Readings**

Scope of BoK expanded to include:



Ten KA's in the BoK – structured alphabetically

- AM. Analytical Methods (formerly Data Analysis)
- CF. Conceptual Foundations
- CV. Cartography and visualization
- DE. Design aspects
- DM. Data modeling
- DT. Data manipulation
- GC. Geocomputation
- GD. Geospatial data
- GS. GIS and Society
- OI. Organizational and institutional aspects

Example Unit, Topics, and Objectives

Unit AM4 Basic analytical operations (core unit)

This small set of analytical operations is so commonly applied to a broad range of problems that their inclusion in software products is often used to determine if that product is a "true" GIS. Concepts on which these operations are based are addressed in Unit CF3 Domains of geographic information and Unit CF5 Relationships.

Topic AM4-3 Neighborhoods

- Discuss the role of Voronoi polygons as the dual graph of the Delaunay triangulation
- · Explain how Voronoi polygons can be used to define neighborhoods around a set of points
- Outline methods that can be used to establish non-overlapping neighborhoods of similarity in raster datasets
- Create proximity polygons (Thiessen/Voronoi polygons) in point datasets
- Write algorithms to calculate neighborhood statistics (minimum, maximum, focal flow) using a moving window in raster datasets

Topic AM4-4 Map algebra

- Describe how map algebra performs mathematical functions on raster grids
- Describe a real modeling situation in which map algebra would be used (e.g., site selection, climate classification, least-cost path)
- Explain the categories of map algebra operations (i.e., local, focal, zonal, and global functions)
- Explain why georegistration is a precondition to map algebra
- Perform a map algebra calculation using command line, form-based, and flow charting user interfaces

The GIS&T domain



Bodies of Knowledge in other domains



Second Edition of Body of Knowledge

- First edition needs expansion
- Some topics very lightly covered
- Some topics missing
 - -Technology and applications
- Needs Global Input for 2nd Edition
 –Contact David DiBiase
- Need "Pathways" for different Disciplines and Applications

Case of Universidade Nova de Lisboa

- All-out marketing study and multiple campaigns
- Search for new students
- Dissemination to key high schools
- Professional marketing, aimed at the real market (kids)
- Participation at job fairs in Portugal, other European, Brasil
- > Euro 25000 annually

Giving ontological meaning using a Semantic Network and a Visual Data Interaction Tool





Workshop: Marketing of Geographic Information Institutes Students acquisition

CASE STUDY: ISEGI-UNL

Marco PAINHO, Sónia Casqueira, Miguel Peixoto

<u>painho@isegi.unl.pt</u> <u>www.isegi.unl.pt/labnt</u>

Institute for Statistics and Information Management Universidade Nova de Lisboa

8th AGILE Conference on GIScience Estoril, May 24-25, 2005



Other Initiatives

- USGIF (United State Geospatial Intelligence Foundation)
 - Need for more, better educated workforce GI Analysts
 - Accreditation of programs and recognition of student progress
 - Now online
 - http://www.usgif.org

• European Computer Drivers License for GIS

- GIS, Cartography, Technology
- Pilot announced in Italy

DACUM – Developing A Curriculum for a GIS Technician

DACUM Research Chart for: GIS Technici



A-2: Job Analysis

Duties	. <u> </u>				Tasks
Create GIS Data* (3)	A-1 Define user(s) needs	A-2 Research existing data sources	A-3 Determine Data Structure e.g. database design, defining attributes, geometry, relating tables		A-4 Define Feature Relationships/ Behaviors
Create Image Data	B-1 Scan images (E)	B-2 Georeference imagery	B-3 Rectify images	B-4 Perform Image Analysis e.g. classification	
Maintain GIS Data* (1)	C-1 Develop a data maintenance schedule and procedures	C-2 Edit GIS data e.g. add, delete, update (E)	C-3 QA/QC Data (E)	C-4 Refresh/ Replace Layers e.g. imagery, thematic layers	C-5 Convert Data Format
Conduct Spatial/ Nonspatial Analysis (4) (Vector, Raster)	D-1 Create Models e.g. process & scientific models, scripts, flow charts	D-2 Preprocess Data e.g. generalize, subset	D-3 Conduct Geoprocessing e.g. clip, buffering, overlay, run models, geo.code data		D-4 Generate Statistics e.g. descriptive, spatial
Generate GIS Products* (2) (hard copy, electronic	E-1 Create maps (E)	E-2 Create Analysis Reports (E)	E-3 Create Charts (E)	E-4 Create Tables (E)	E-5 Generate mailing labels (E)
Develop Software Applications	F-1 Define User Needs	F-2 Select Application Design e.g. platform, language	F-3 Develop Custom Applications	F-4 Customize Commercial Software	F-5 Create Map Templates
	Create GIS Data* (3) Create Image Data Maintain GIS Data* (1) Conduct Spatial/ Nonspatial Analysis (4) (Vector, Raster) Generate GIS Products* (2) (hard copy, electronic Develop Software Applications	Create GIS Data* (3) A-1 Define user(s) needs Create GIS Data* (3) B-1 Scan images Create Image Data C-1 Develop a data maintenance schedule and procedures Maintain GIS Data* (1) C-1 Develop a data maintenance schedule and procedures Conduct Spatial/ Nonspatial Analysis (4) (Vector, Raster) D-1 Create Models e schedule and procedures Generate GIS Products* (2) (dard copy, electronic) E-1 Create maps (2) Develop Software Applications F-1 Define User Needs	Create GIS Data* (2) A-1 Define user(s) needs A-2 Research existing data sources Create GIS Data* (2) B-1 Scan images B-2 Qeorgéprence imagery Maintain GIS Data* (1) C-1 Develop a data maintenance schedule and procedures B-2 Cati GIS data e.g. add, delte, update (2) Conduct Spatial/ Nonspatial Analysis (4) D-1 Create Models e.g. generalize, subset D-2 Preprocess e.subset Generate GIS Products* (2) E-1 Create maps (2) D-1 Creates made e.g. generalize, subset Generate GIS Products* (2) F-1 Define User R-2 Select Application Design e.g. platform, brownes	Create GIS Data* (3) A-1 Define user(s) needs A-2 Research existing data sources A-3 Determine Dat e.g. database design (geometry, selaing tab Create Image Data B-1 Scan images (2) B-2 Geogréprence (2) B-3 Rectify imagery Maintain GIS Data* (1) C-1 Develop a data maintanance schedula nal procedures B-2 Geogréprence (2) B-3 Rectify imagery Conduct Spatial/ Nonspatial Analysis (4) (Vector, Raster) D-1 Create schedula nal prode les compts, flow charts D-2 Preproces e generalize, e generalize, e generalize, (2) D-3 Conduct Ggogy e geocode data Generate GIS Products* (2) (lard copy, electronic) F-1 Define User Needs F-2 Select Application e g platform, keegin F-3 Develop Custom Applications	Create GIS Data* (3) A-1 Define user(s) needs A-2 Research existing data sources A-3 Determine Data Structure e.g. database design, defining attributes, geometry, selaing tables Create Image Data B-1 Scan images (E) B-2 Geografizence imagery B-3 Rectify imagers B-4 Perform Image Analysis Maintain GIS Data*(1) C-1 Develop a data maintenance schedule and procedures C-2 Edit GIS data e.g. add, delste, (E) C-3 QA/QC Data (E) C-4 Refiesl/ Replace Layers e.g. imagery, thematic layers Conduct Spatial/ Nonspatial Analysis (4) (Vector, Raster) D-1 Create Models D-2 Preprocess e.g. clup, buffering, overlay, run models, e.g. clup, buffering, overlay, run models, e.g. clup, buffering, overlay, run models, e.g. clup, buffering, overlay, run models, geocode data E-4 Create Tables (E) Generate GIS Products* (2) (Rard copy, electronic) F-1 Define User Needs F-2 Select Application, e.g. platform, being F-3 Develop Custom Applications F-4 Customize Commercial Software

SCID	SYSTEMATIC CURRICULUM & INSTRUCTIONAL DEVELOPMENT Major Components						
Phases		ĩ.					
A - ANALYSIS	A-1 A-2 A-3 A-4 A-5 Conduct Steeds Job Task Analysis Analysis Verification Training Task Analysis Task Analysis	-					
B - DESIGN	B-1 B-2 B-3 B-4 Determine Develop Develop Training Learning Performance Training Approach Objectives Measures Plan	-					
C - DEVELOPMENT	C-1 C-2 C-3 C-4 C-5 C-6 Develop Develop Conduct Develop Supportive Plant Test/ Competency Guides/Modules Verification Plans Media Materials	-					
D - IMPLEMENTATION	D-1 D-2 D-3 D-4 Conduct Conduct Select Conduct Needs Job Tasks for Standard Analysis Analysis	÷					
E - EVALUATION mation on SCID, please contact Dr.	E-1 E-2 E-3 Conduct Analyze Initiate Summative Evaluation Information Collected Corrective Actions	+					

Average Age of Surveyors in USA is 57 – Building Programs for Lifelong Learning



Some Ideas and challenges

- Capture what has been done
- Use the best part of many processes
 - BoK, DACUM, new tools, new names
- Share what is learned FIG
- Integration (data) is the key!

Marketing the Program and the Career

- Need to capture interest on young students
- What's in a name? Geomatics?
- Mentor or provide outreach to young students
- Provide information on careers with income and benefits
 - Geodata integration!
- Connect with Industry
 - Curriculum design
 - Internships
 - Capstone Projects
- Connect with Professional Organizations

What we are doing

- ESRI business up 10% last year
- January 2009 numbers also up, over Jan 2008
- Surveying/Cadastre, up 38%
 - Partly Google effect
 - Also new tools, double precision, etc.
- Focus on Infrastructure
 - US Stimulus Bill
 - A concern in general
 - Surveying plays major role

- Education focus at the company
 - Part of the company ethos
- Emphasis on promoting Spatial Thinking
- Support innovative Ed initiatives around the world
 - Nepal, Vietnam, Iraq, across Africa,...
 - -Virtual Ed team (Europe)
- Participation in BoK2 and other similar projects
- Open to new ideas...





REMINDER:

Survey & Engineering GIS Summit San Diego, July 11-14, 2009 www.esri.com/segsummit

Thank you for your attention

Michael Gould mgould@esri.com