

FIG publication 3D Cadastres Best Practices

9-5-2018

Peter van Oosterom (editor)

TS04C: Best Practices 3D Cadastres, Tuesday, 8 May 2018 XXVI FIG Congress, 6-11 May 2018, İstanbul Congress Center, Turkey



- 1. Introduction
- 2. Working group
- 3. History of publication
- 4. Contents
- 5. Next steps

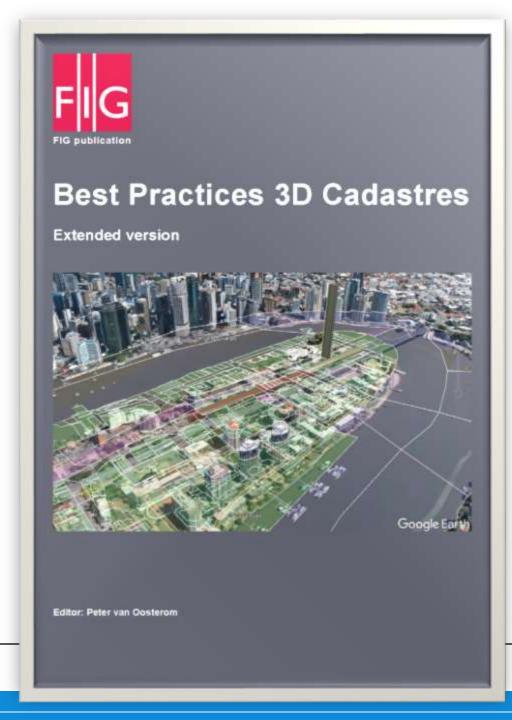
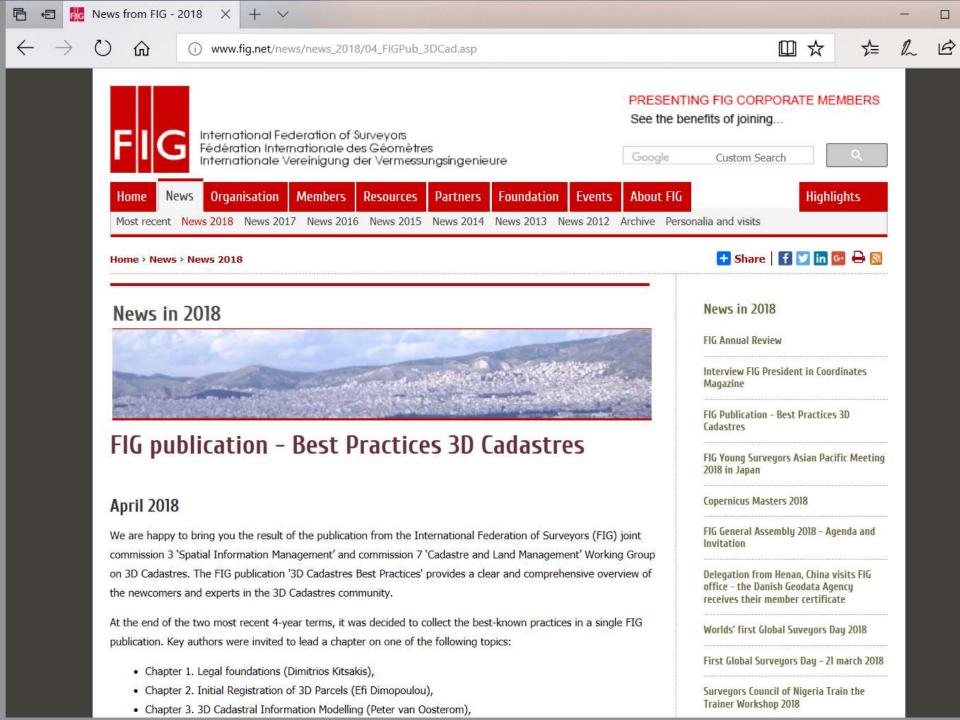




FIG Publication

- of the International Federation of Surveyors (FIG) joint Working Group on 3D Cadastres
 - commission 3 'Spatial Information Management' and
 - commission 7 'Cadastre and Land Management'
- FIG publication '3D Cadastres Best Practices' provides a clear and comprehensive overview for both the newcomers and experts in the 3D Cadastres community
- At the end of the two most recent 4-year terms, it was decided to collect the best-known practices in a single FIG publication





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Airspace sold

STATE cabinet has approved the sale of airspace over the South Bank rail corridor, which will allow planned offices to extend over the rail lines.

Premier Peter Beattie and Transport Minister Steve Bredhauer said the sale fuelled a new era in Brisbane city development.

"Mirvac and South Bank Corporation approached the Government proposing to buy this airspace because Mirvac wants extra floor space for offices it plans to build on an adjacent lot," Mr Beattie said.



International Federation of Surveyors

FIG working group 3D Cadastres since 2002
 First chairs: Yerach Doytsher and Hendrik Ploeger
 International Federation of Surveyors, founded 1878 NGO)



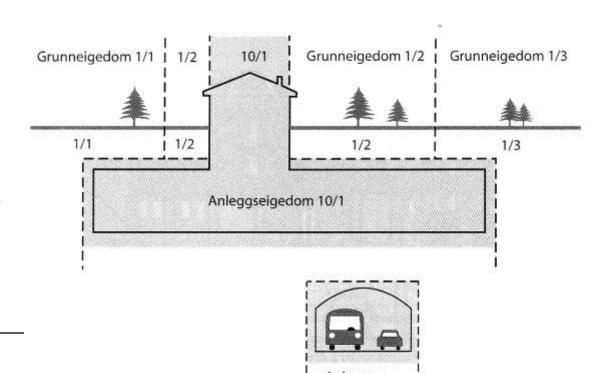
- 3D Cadastres sessions at every FIG WW or congress since
- Working group 3D Cadastres, scoping questions:
 - 1. What are the types of 3D cadastral objects?
 Related to (future) constructions (buildings, pipelines, tunnels, etc.)
 any part of the 3D space, both airspace or subsurface?
 - 2. 3D Parcels for infrastructure objects, such as long tunnels, pipelines, cables: divided by surface parcels or one object?
 - 3. For representation of 3D parcel, has legal space own geometry or specified by referencing to existing topographic objects



FIG Working group objectives

- Common understanding of terms and issues involved;
 ISO 19152 Land Administration Domain Model: LADM with 3D
- Guidelines/checklist for implementation of 3D-Cadastres:
 'best practices' legal, institutional and technical aspects

Note: 3D Parcels in broadest sense: land & water spaces, both above & below surface.

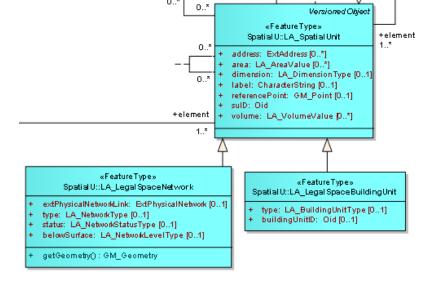


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Topics

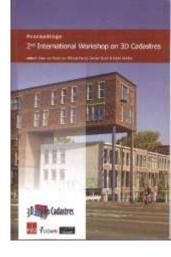
 3D-Cadastres and models: role of earth surface, 3D parcels open at top and bottom, topology structure, relative height,...



- 3D-Cadastres and SDI: legal objects (cadastral parcels and associated rights) and their physical counterparts (buildings or tunnels) result into two different, but related registrations
- 3D-Cadastres and time: partition of legal space into 4D parcels: no overlaps or gaps in space of time
- 3D-Cadastres and usability: graphic user interface (GUI) for interacting with 3D cadastral data; e.g. Google Earth



Results term 2010-2014 (FIG has 4-year terms)



2010: creation of web-site and interest-group

www.gdmc.nl/3DCadastres

• 2010: initial questionnaire status 3D Cadastres

2011: 2nd workshop on 3D-Cadastres, Delft, The Netherlands

• 2011-13: 3D Cadastres session at FIG working weeks

• 2012: 3rd workshop on 3D-Cadastres, Shenzhen, China

2012: ISO 19152 LADM published as standard (incl. 3D)

• 2013: CEUS special issue 3D Cadastres

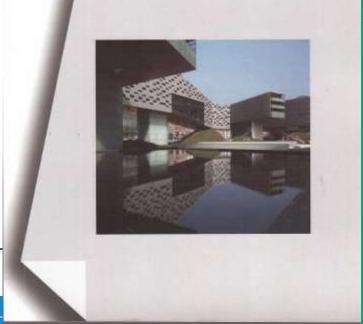
2014: presentations at the FIG-congress

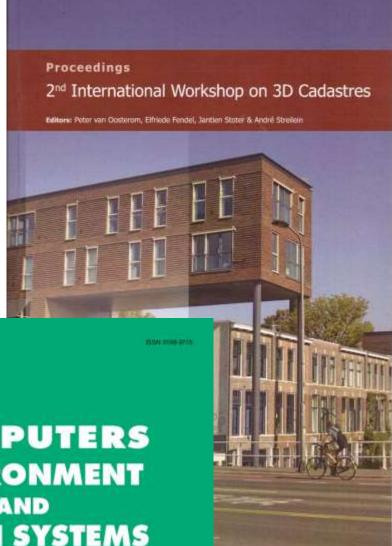
Despite plans: no best practices publication



CEUS special issue & Proceedings







COMPUTERS **ENVIRONMENT** AND **URBAN SYSTEMS**

Any 2015

An international Journal

NO CADASTRES I

Term 2014-2018 FIG 3D Cadastres Working Group

- 3D Cadastre is here to stay and #implementations increase
- LADM conformance
- In 3D even more need to connect to other registrations via SDI: buildings, tunnels, cables/pipelines, terrain elevation, etc. (physical and legal 3D objects should be aligned)
- New focus topics:
 - Experiences of operation 3D Cadastral systems (law, organization, technology)
 - 2. 3D Cadastre in mega-cities, often in Latin-America (Brazil, Mexico), Asia (China, Malaysia, Korea, Singapore) and Africa (Nigeria)
 - 3. 3D Cadastre usability studies, web-dissemination and 3D cartography
 - 4. 3D Cadastre as part full life cycle in 3D





Results & plans 2014-2018

2014-18: Web-site and interest-group

www.gdmc.nl/3DCadastres (inc. literature)

• 2014: second questionnaire status 3D Cadastres

• 2014: 4th workshop on 3D-Cadastres (9-11 nov, Dubai)

in cooperation with the 3D GeoInfo

2015-17: 3D Cadastres session at FIG working weeks

• 2016: 5th workshop on 3D-Cadastres (18-20 oct, Athens)

• 2017: IJGI special issue 3D Cadastres

• 2018: FIG-publication Best practices 3D-Cadastres

• 2018: 6th workshop on 3D-Cadastres (2-4 oct, Delft)





Engineering » Conferences » GIS 2014



DUBAL NOVEMBER 9-13, 2014

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We invite you to join us for the 9th International 3D GeoInfo Conference and the 4th International FIG 3D Cadastres Workshop hosted by the American University in Dubai (AUD). The Cadastres Workshop will be held from the 9 to 11 November 2014, followed by the 3D GeoInfo from 11 to 13 November 2014.

Participating Organizations



School of Engineering







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5th International FIG Workshop on 3D Cadastres



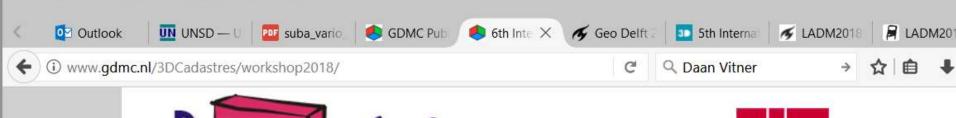
The **5th International FIG Workshop on 3D Cadastres** will be organized in **Athens Greece**, **18 (afternoon) -20 (morning) October 2016**. Together with the 11th 3D GeoInfo Conference (20-21 October 2016), this is part of the Joint 3D Athens Conference 2016, Greece (http://www.3dathens2016.gr/).

The increasing complexity of infrastructures and densely built-up areas requires a proper registration of the legal status (private and public), which can only be provided to a limited extent by the existing 2D cadastral registrations. The registration of the legal status in complex 3D situations will be investigated under the header of 3D Cadastres. The 5th International Workshop on 3D Cadastres addresses the developments in the following areas:

- 3D Cadastre operational experiences (analysis, LADM based, learn from each other, discover gaps)
- 3D Cadastre cost effective work flow for new/updated 3D parcels = 4D (part of whole chain: from planning/design/permit in 3D, to registration/use in 3D)
- 3D Cadastre web-based dissemination (usability, man-machine interfaces, including mobile/AR)
- Legal aspects for 3D Cadastre, best legal practises in various legislation systems
- · Focus on large cities, including developing countries

The intention is to also include the presentation of overview reports with the progress in the last years in four key areas of 3D Cadastres:

1. Legal framework 3D Cadastres







6th International FIG Workshop on 3D Cadastres 2-4 October 2018, Delft, the Netherlands

Workshop Home

Workshop Programme

Workshop Home

Home

Topics

Scope Realization

Objectives

Timetable

Literature

Participants Organization

Workshop 2018

Workshop 2016

Workshop 2014

Workshop 2012

Workshop 2011

Workshop 2001

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The 6th International FIG Workshop on 3D Cadastres will take place in Delft, the Netherlands, from 2 October (afternoon) until 4 October (morning) 2018. It will be a joint event **Geo Delft Conference 2018** with:

ISPRS Commission IV (1-5 October 2018)

3D GeoInfo (1-2 October 2018)

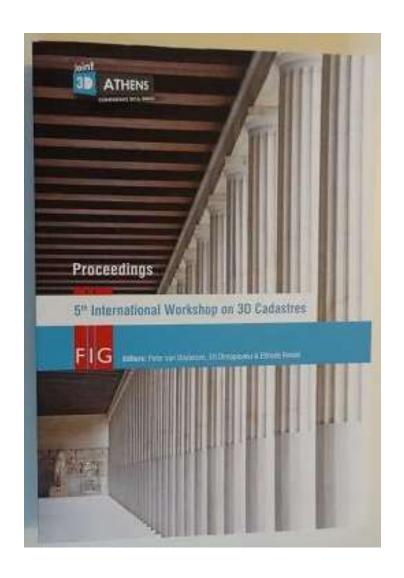
SDSC (Smart Data and Smart Cities) (4-5 October 2018 - 2018 website not yet available)

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The Workshop on 3D Cadastres addresses developments in the following areas:

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Back in memory lane...

- Plans for FIG publication Best Practices date back to 2010
- Efi Dimopoulou (NTUA) made team enthusiastic again as part of preparation for 3D Athens (2016)
- Four lead authors were invited to submit an overview report on one of the following topics:
 - 1. 3D Real Property Legal Concepts and Cadastre
 - 2. Initial Registration of 3D Parcels
 - 3. 3D Data Management
 - 4. 3D Cadastre Visualization
- There are included in proceedings FIG 3D Cadastres 2016



Maturing

- Athens reports 2016 were reviewed, and comments provided
- Chapter '3D Data Management' was split into 2 chapters:
 - 1. 3D Cadastral Information Modelling
 - 2. 3D Spatial DBMS for 3D Cadastres
- Author teams were reinforced with new authors
- Teams produced 5 chapters for FIG publication Best Practices
- Before FIG WW 2017, Helsinki each chapter was reviewed twice by authors of the other chapters (for coherence)
- Reviews were discussed in Helsinki
- Given the growing size of the publication it was decided to produce two versions:
 - 1. Extended version (about 250 pages), mainly on-line
 - 2. Normal version (about 70 pages), on-line and print



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Extended version published!

Lead author in **bold**, presenter at FIG 2018 congress in *italics*

- Chapter 1: Legal foundations
 Dimitrios Kitsakis, Jesper Paasch, Jenny Paulsson, Gerhard Navratil, Nikola Vučić, Marcin Karabin, Mohamed El-Mekawy, Mila Koeva, Karel Janečka, Diego Erba, Ramiro Alberdi, Mohsen Kalantari, Zhixuan Yang, Jacynthe Pouliot, Francis Roy, Monica Montero, Adrian Alvarado, and Sudarshan Karki
- Chapter 2: Initial Registration of 3D Parcels
 Efi Dimopoulou, Sudarshan Karki, Miodrag Roić, José-Paulo Duarte de Almeida, Charisse Griffith-Charles, Rod Thompson, Shen Ying, Jesper Paasch, and Peter van Oosterom



Contents, continued...

- Chapter 3: 3D Cadastral Information Modelling
 Peter van Oosterom, Chrit Lemmen, Rod Thompson, Karel Janečka, Sisi Zlatanova and Mohsen Kalantari
- Chapter 4: 3D Spatial DBMS for 3D Cadastres
 Karel Janečka, Sudarshan Karki, Peter van Oosterom, Sisi Zlatanova, Mohsen Kalantari, and Tarun Ghawana
- Chapter 5: Visualization and New Opportunities
 Jacynthe Pouliot, Claire Ellul, Frédéric Hubert, Chen Wang,
 Abbas Rajabifard, Mohsen Kalantari, Davood Shojaei, Behnam Atazadeh, Peter van Oosterom, Marian de Vries, and Shen Ying



Colophon

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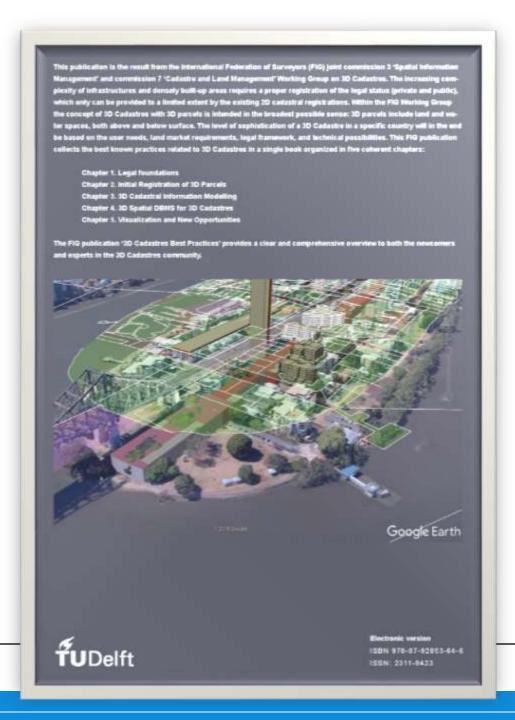
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Term 2018-2022 FIG 3D Cadastres Working Group

- Alias Abdul Rahman and Peter van Oosterom will be co-chairs
- Many of previous terms topics still valid:
 - 1. Experiences 3D Cadastral systems (law, organization, technology)
 - 2. 3D Cadastre in mega-cities (developing countries)
 - 3. 3D Cadastre usability studies, web-dissemination and 3D cartography
 - 4. 3D Cadastre as part full life cycle in 3D
- New/more emphasized topics:
 - 1. Revision of LADM, ISO 19152 (with more explicit 3D)
 - 2. Relation with design world CAD/BIM/IFC
 - 3. 3D survey/point cloud based (reference data)
 - 4. Technical encodings
 - 5. 3D legal developments
 - 6. Valuation and 3D Cadastres
 - 7. Marine Cadastres
 - 8. (open source) software implementations



Term 2018-2022 FIG 3D Cadastres Working Group

What activities?

- 1. New questionnaire 2018-2022 (a lot of work)
- 2. Future 3D Cadastres workshops planning: when, where South/Middle/North America?
- 3. Sessions at future FIG Working Weeks, especially 2020!
- 4. Collaborate with ISO TC211 and OGC (the DWG Land admin)
- 5. Special issue 3D Cadastres in journal Land Use Policy (LUP), 2019
- 6. Update of FIG publication Best Practices 3D Cadastres (2022)

This year:

- 1. Shorter version of FIG publication (12 pages per chapter)
- 2. 3D Cadastres workshop (as part of Geo Delft 2018 conferences) short promo video at end of this session









